

INDIAN COTTON COMMITTEE

MINUTES OF EVIDENCE

TAKEN BEFORE THE

INDIAN COTTON COMMITTEE

NOTICE

The first five volumes of the Minutes of Evidence taken before the Indian Cotton Committee, 1917-19 were issued in 1920. The accompanying Volume VI—Appendix contains Maps and Diagrams pertaining to the Evidence recorded during the Enquiry and should be added to the volumes previously issued.



CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1920

INDIAN COTTON COMMITTEE

MINUTES OF EVIDENCE

TAKEN BEFORE THE

INDIAN COTTON COMMITTEE

VOLUME VI

APPENDIX

MAPS AND DIAGRAMS



CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1920

**Agents for the Sale of Books Published by the
Superintendent of Government Printing, India, Calcutta.**

IN EUROPE.

<p>Constable & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W.C. Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 68-74, Carter Lane, E.C., and 25, Museum Street, London, W.C. Bernard Quaritch, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W. P. S. King & Sons, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W. H. S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, E.C., and 9, Pall Mall, London, W. Grindlay & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.</p>	<p>Luzac & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C. W. Thacker & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E.C. T. Fisher Unwin, Ltd., No. 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C. Wm. Wesley & Son, 28, Essex St., Strand, London. B. H. Blackwell, 50 & 51, Broad Street, Oxford. Doighton, Bell & Co., Ltd., Cambridge. Oliver and Boyd, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh. E. Ponsonby, Ltd., 116, Grafton Street, Dublin. Ernest Leroux, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris. Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Holland.</p>
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IN INDIA AND CEYLON.

<p>Thacker, Spink & Co., Calcutta and Simla. Newman & Co., Calcutta. R. Cambay & Co., Calcutta. S. K. Lahiri & Co., Calcutta. B. Banerjee & Co., Calcutta. The Indian School Supply Depot, 309, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta, and 226, Nawabpur, Dacca. Butterworth & Co. (India), Ltd., Calcutta. Rai M. C. Sarcar Bahadur and Sons, 90/2A, Harrison Road, Calcutta. The Weldon Library, 57, Park Street, West, Calcutta. Standard Literature Company, Limited, Calcutta. Lal Chand & Sons, Calcutta. Association Press, Calcutta. Higginbotham & Co., Madras. V. Kalyanarama Iyer & Co., Madras. G. A. Natesan & Co., Madras. S. Murthy & Co., Madras. Thompson & Co., Madras. Temple & Co., Madras. P. R. Rama Iyer & Co., Madras. Vas & Co., Madras. E. M. Gopalakrishna Kone, Madura. Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay. A. J. Combridge & Co., Bombay. D. B. Taraporewala, Sons & Co., Bombay. Mrs. Radhabai Atmaram Sagoon, Bombay. Sunder Pandurang, Bombay. Gopal Narayan & Co., Bombay. Ram Chandra Govind & Son, Kalbadevi, Bombay.</p>	<p>Proprietor, New Kitabkhana, Poona. The Standard Bookstall, Karachi. Mangaldas Harkisandas, Surat. Karsandas Narandas & Sons, Surat. A. H. Wheeler & Co., Allahabad, Calcutta and Bombay. N. B. Mathur, Supdt., Nazir Kanun Hind Press, Allahabad. Munshi Seeta Ram, Managing Proprietor, Indian Army Book Depot, Juhi, Cawnpore. Rai Sahib M. Gulab Singh & Sons, Mufid-i-Am Press, Lahore and Allahabad. Rama Krishna & Sons, Lahore. Supt., American Baptist Mission Press, Rangoon. Manager, the "Hitavada," Nagpur. S. C. Talukdar, Proprietor, Students and Co., Cooch Behar. A. M. & J. Ferguson, Ceylon. Manager, Educational Book Depôts, Nagpur and Jubbulpore.* Manager of the Imperial Book Depot, 63, Chandney Chank Street, Delhi.* Manager, "The Agra Medical Hall and Co-operative Association, Ltd." (Successors to A. John & Co., Agra).* Supt., Basel Mission Book and Tract Depository, Mangalore.* P. Varadachary & Co., Madras.* H. Liddell, Printer, etc., 7, South Road, Allahabad.* Ram Dayal Agarwala, 184, Katra, Allahabad.* D. C. Anand & Sons, Peshawar.* Manager, Newal Kishore Press, Lucknow.*</p>
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* Agents for the sale of Legislative Department Publications only.

VOLUME VI.

Plans and Diagrams.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

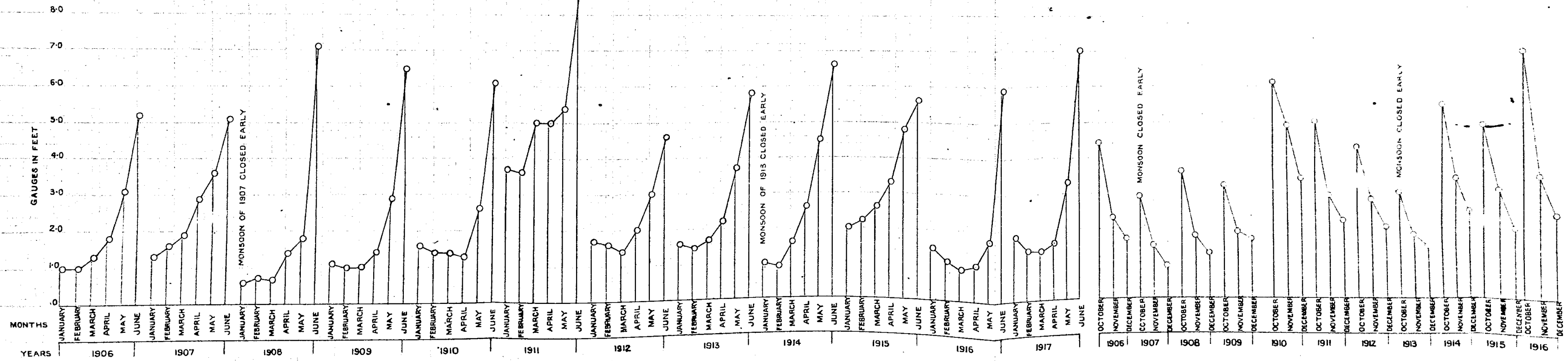
- No. 1.—Map of Sarawa and part of Hapur Parganas, Meerut District, United Provinces.
(Annexure I to evidence of Mr. F. H. Vick, Agricultural Engineer, United Provinces. Vol. III, pages 4—6.)
- No. 2.—Diagram showing average monthly gauge of the River Ganges at Raiwala, United Provinces.
(Annexure IV to evidence of Mr. A. C. H. Laurie, Superintending Engineer, Second Circle, Agra, United Provinces. Vol. III, pages 7—14.)
- No. 3.—Diagram showing cotton area irrigated from the Lower Ganges Canal and average rainfall and supply in May and June in the Circle.
(Annexure V to evidence of Mr. A. C. H. Laurie, Superintending Engineer, Second Circle, Agra, United Provinces. Vol. III, pages 7—14.)
- No. 4.—Diagram showing area of cotton irrigated from the Upper and Lower Ganges Canals and the rainfall of May and June for each year from 1902 to 1906.
(Annexure VI to evidence of Mr. A. C. H. Laurie, Superintending Engineer, Second Circle, Agra, United Provinces. Vol. III, pages 7—14.)
- No. 5.—Diagram showing rise and fall of the River Jumna, 1916-17, at Hathnikund.
(Annexure V to evidence of Mr. G. C. Laurie, Superintending Engineer, Western Jumna Canal Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 37—47.)
- No. 6.—Diagram showing average cold weather discharges in River Jhelum at Mangla from 1907—15.
(Annexure II to evidence of Mr. H. W. M. Ives, Superintending Engineer, Upper Jhelum Canal Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 57—61.)
- No. 7.—Diagram showing curve of canal supply favourable to American cotton.
(Annexure I to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 61—64.)
- No. 8.—Typical Punjab river supply diagram.
(Annexure II to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 61—64.)
- No. 9.—Diagram showing average rabi supplies that can be taken by canals of different full capacity.
(Annexure III to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 61—64.)
- No. 10.—Diagram showing average monthly supplies taken by canals in the rabi season.
(Annexure IV to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 61—64.)
- No. 11.—Diagram showing comparative efficiencies of irrigation done for varying degrees of water supply allowed.
(Annexure V to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 61—64.)
- No. 12.—Diagram showing the relation between duty and intensity of irrigation on Punjab canals for kharif (April 1st to September 30th).
(Annexure VI to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 61—64.)
- No. 13.—Diagram showing the relation between duty and intensity of irrigation on Punjab canals for rabi (October 1st to March 31st).
(Annexure VII to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 61—64.)
- No. 14.—Diagram showing areas of kharif crops grown on Major Canals in the Punjab.
(Annexure III to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 15.—Diagram showing areas of rabi crops grown on Major Canals in the Punjab.
(Annexure IV to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 16.—Diagram showing areas of kharif crops grown on Minor Canals in the Punjab.
(Annexure V to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 17.—Diagram showing areas of rabi crops grown on Minor Canals in the Punjab.
(Annexure VI to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 18.—Diagram showing areas of kharif crops grown on British branches of the Sirhind Canals (Major Works).
(Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 19.—Diagram showing areas of kharif crops grown on Native States branches of the Sirhind Canals (Major Works).
(Annexure VIII to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 20.—Diagram showing areas of rabi crops grown on British branches of the Sirhind Canals (Major Works).
(Annexure IX to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)

- No. 21.—Diagram showing areas of rabi crops on Native States branches of the Sirhind Canals (Major Works).
(Annexure X to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 22.—Diagram showing capacity of Sirhind Canal Main line.
(Annexure XI to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 68—74.)
- No. 23.—Diagram showing price of wheat and water rate, Ludhiana District, Punjab.
(Annexure I to oral evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, page 75.)
- No. 24.—Diagram showing price of cotton and water rate, Ludhiana District, Punjab.
(Annexure II to oral evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, page 75.)
- No. 25.—Diagram showing mean discharges of Punjab rivers in rabi for eleven years 1903—14.
(Annexure III to oral evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson, Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab. Vol. III, page 75.)
- No. 26.—Diagram showing rise and fall of the River Jhelum in 1915-16.
(Annexure V to evidence of Mr. W. P. Sangster, C.I.E., Superintending Engineer, Lower Jhelum Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 76—88.)
- No. 27.—Diagram showing rise and fall of the River Chenab in 1915-16 at Garhi Gola.
(Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. F. T. Bates, Superintending Engineer, Lower Chenab Canal Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 110—118.)
- No. 28.—Diagram illustrating water supplies in the Sidhna Canal, April to June.
(Annexure IV to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray, Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 125—131.)
- No. 29.—Diagram illustrating water supplies in the Sidhna Canal, September and October.
(Annexure V to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray, Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 125—131.)
- No. 30.—Diagram illustrating water supplies in the Sikandrabad Canal, April to June.
(Annexure VI to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray, Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 125—131.)
- No. 31.—Diagram illustrating water supplies in the Sikandrabad Canal, September and October.
(Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray, Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 125—131.)
- No. 32.—Diagram showing rise and fall of the River Chenab in 1915-16 at Alexandra Bridge.
(Annexure IV to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 33.—Diagram showing rise and fall of the River Ravi in 1915-16 below the Sidhna Dam.
(Annexure V to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 34.—Water consumption diagram of the Lower Chenab Canal for 1915-16.
(Annexure VI to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 35.—Diagram showing the duration and amount of supply in the Sidhna Canal for 1915-16.
(Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 36.—Working record of the Lower Chenab Canal, 1915-16.
(Annexure VIII to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 37.—Working record of the Lower Jhelum Canal, 1915-16.
(Annexure IX to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 38.—Diagram comparing percentages of the Chief Crops irrigated by various canals in the Punjab in 1915-16.
(Annexure X to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 39.—Diagram comparing percentages of the Chief Crops irrigated in villages cultivated by different classes of cultivators during 1915-16.
(Annexure XI to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 40.—Plan illustrating rotations practised in certain squares on the Lower Chenab Canal.
(Annexure XII to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 132—139.)
- No. 41.—Diagram showing efficiency attained by using Kennedy gauge outlets on Lower Chenab Canal.
(Annexure II to oral evidence of Mr. C. G. May, Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 140—142.)
- No. 42.—Diagram showing comparative costs per acre per crop for irrigation by ordinary wells and by tube wells.
(Annexure I to evidence of Mr. T. A. Miller Brownlie, Agricultural Engineer, Punjab. Vol. III, pages 143—145.)
- No. 43.—Diagram showing hydrographs of the River Indus at Bukkur and Kotri, Sind.
(Annexure I to evidence of Mr. A. B. Timms, Executive Engineer, Jamrao Canals, Northern District, Sind. Vol. III, pages 158—161.)

No. 2. Annexure IV to evidence of Mr. A. C. H. Laurie, Superintending Engineer, Second Circle, Agra, United Provinces.

DIAGRAM SHOWING AVERAGE MONTHLY GAUGE OF GANGES RIVER AT RAIWALA.

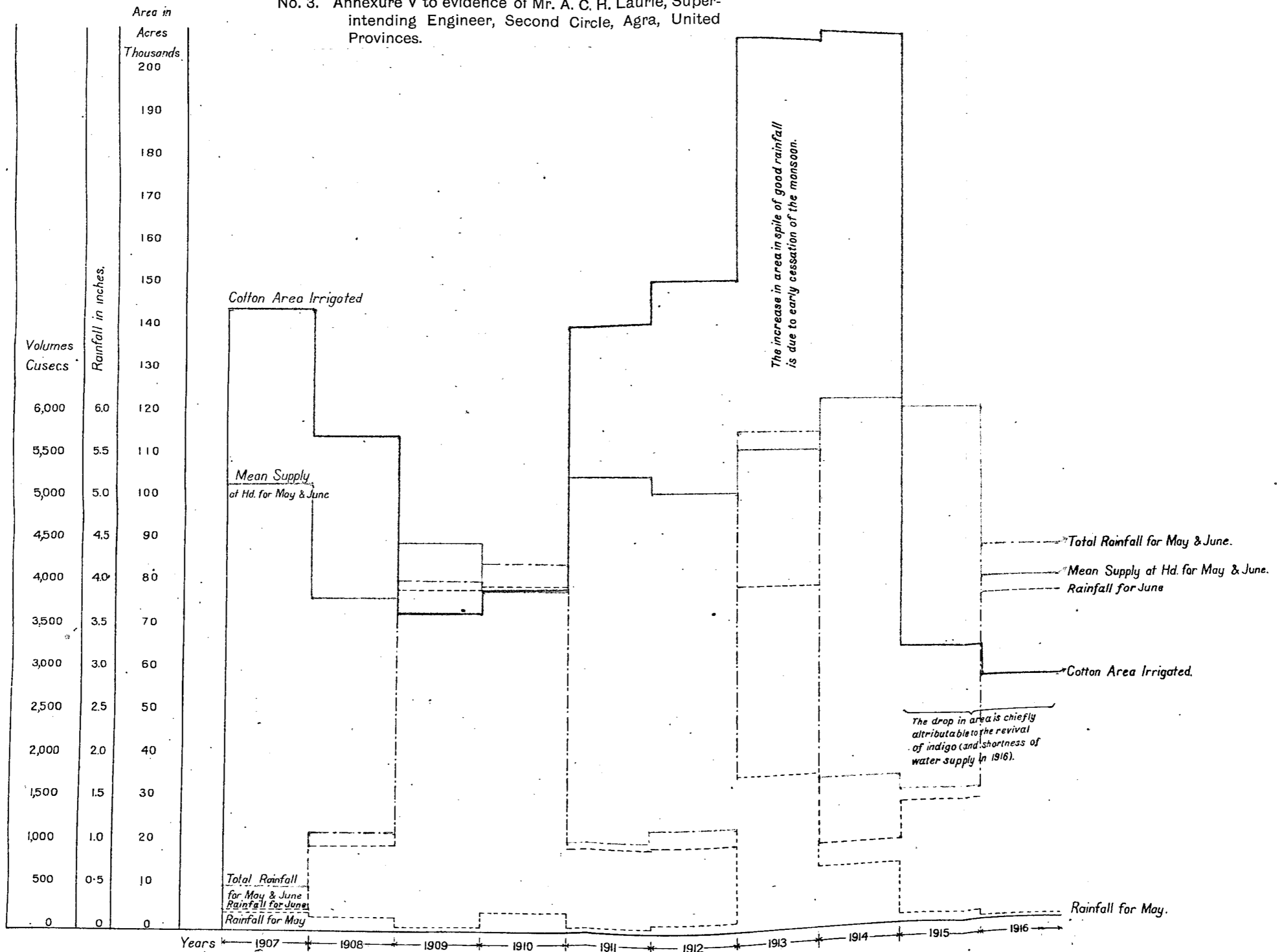
For January to June shown Black, October to December shown Red.



NOTE: The gauges are averages of 1st, 15th and end of months.

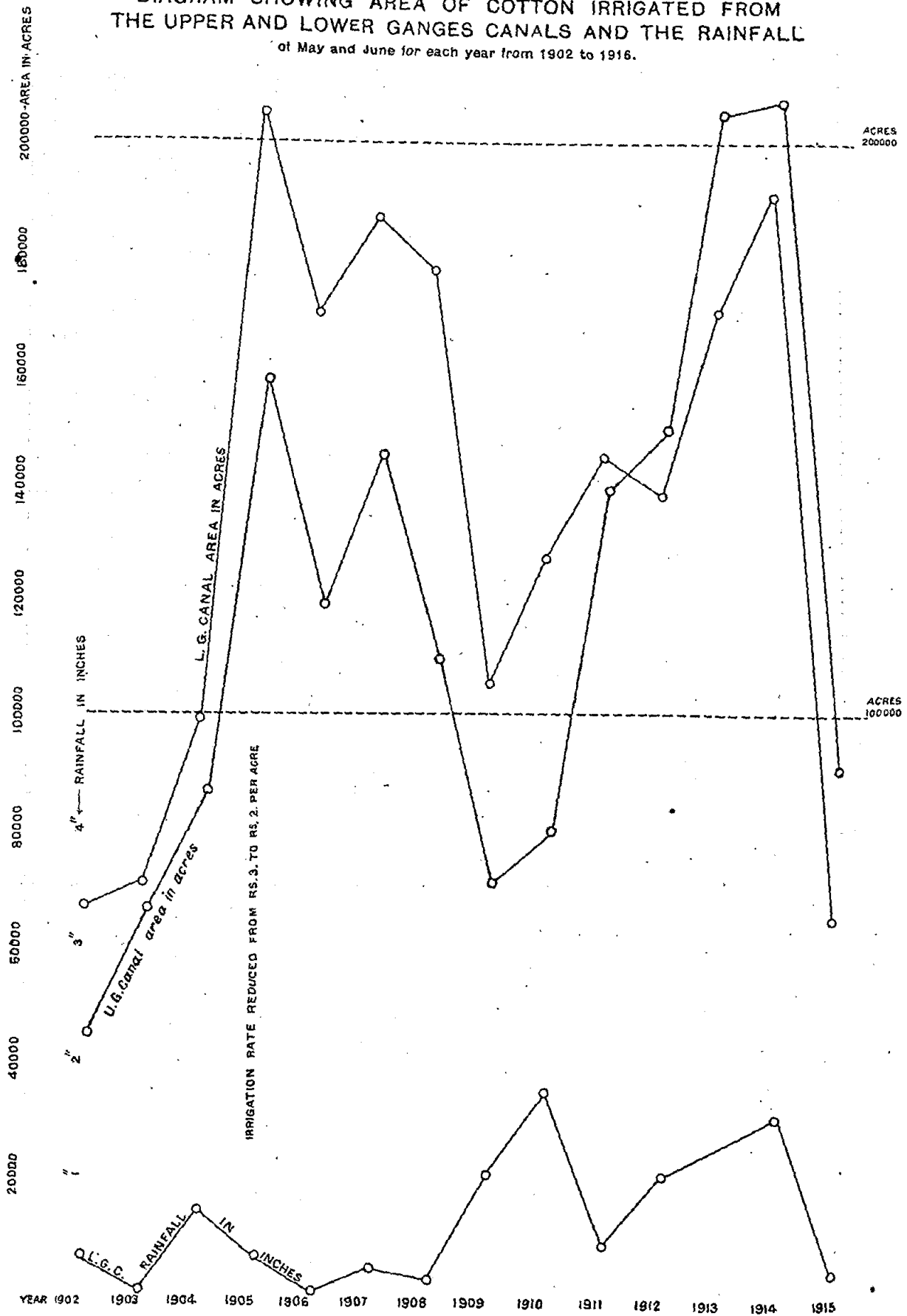
ANNEXURE V.
 DIAGRAM SHOWING COTTON AREA IRRIGATED FROM THE LOWER GANGES CANAL
 AND AVERAGE RAINFALL AND SUPPLY OF MAY AND JUNE IN THE CIRCLE.

No. 3. Annexure V to evidence of Mr. A. C. H. Laurie, Super-
 intending Engineer, Second Circle, Agra, United
 Provinces.



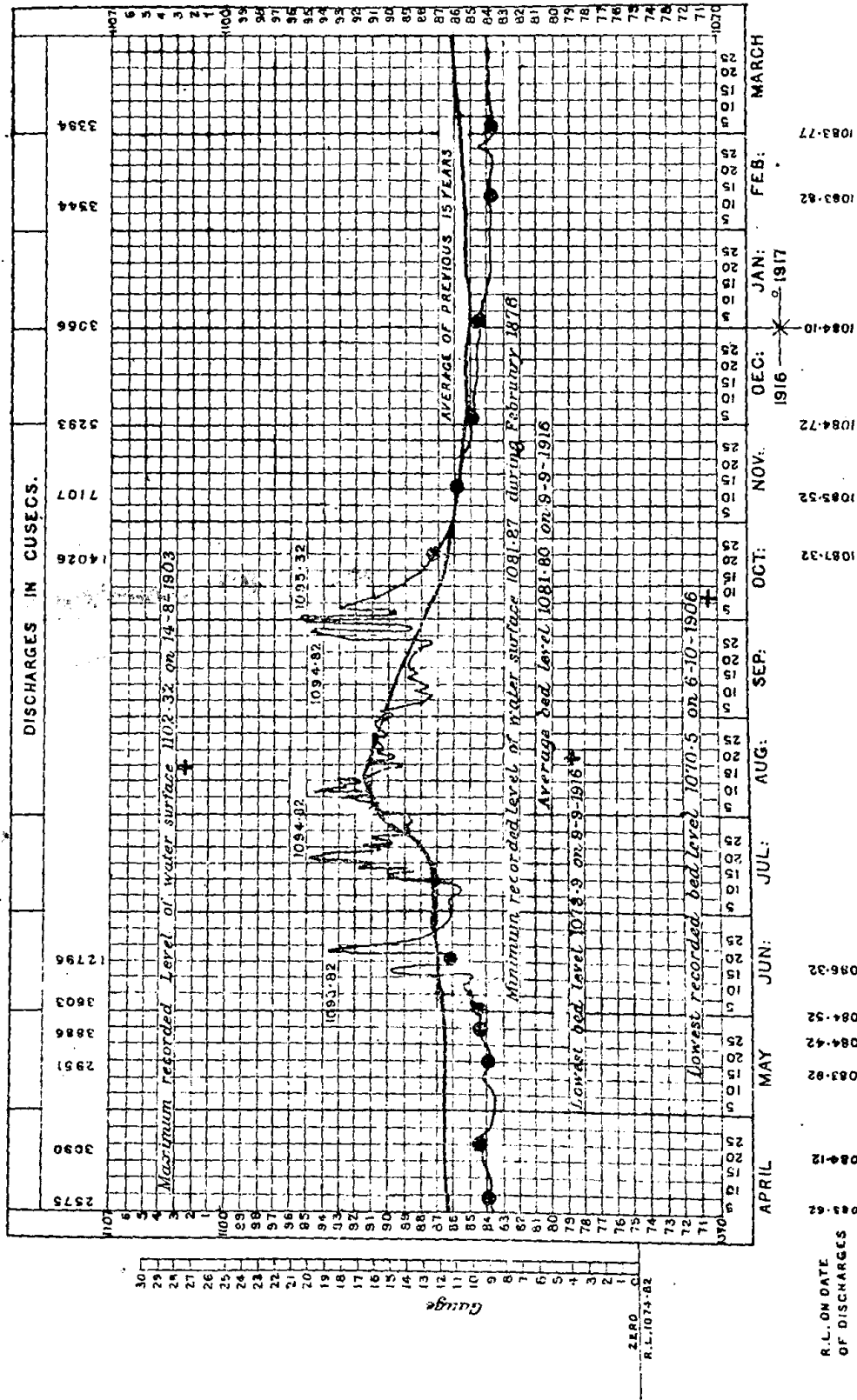
No. 4. Annexure VI to evidence of Mr. A. C. H. Laurie, Superintending Engineer, Second Circle, Agra, United Provinces.

DIAGRAM SHOWING AREA OF COTTON IRRIGATED FROM THE UPPER AND LOWER GANGES CANALS AND THE RAINFALL of May and June for each year from 1902 to 1916.



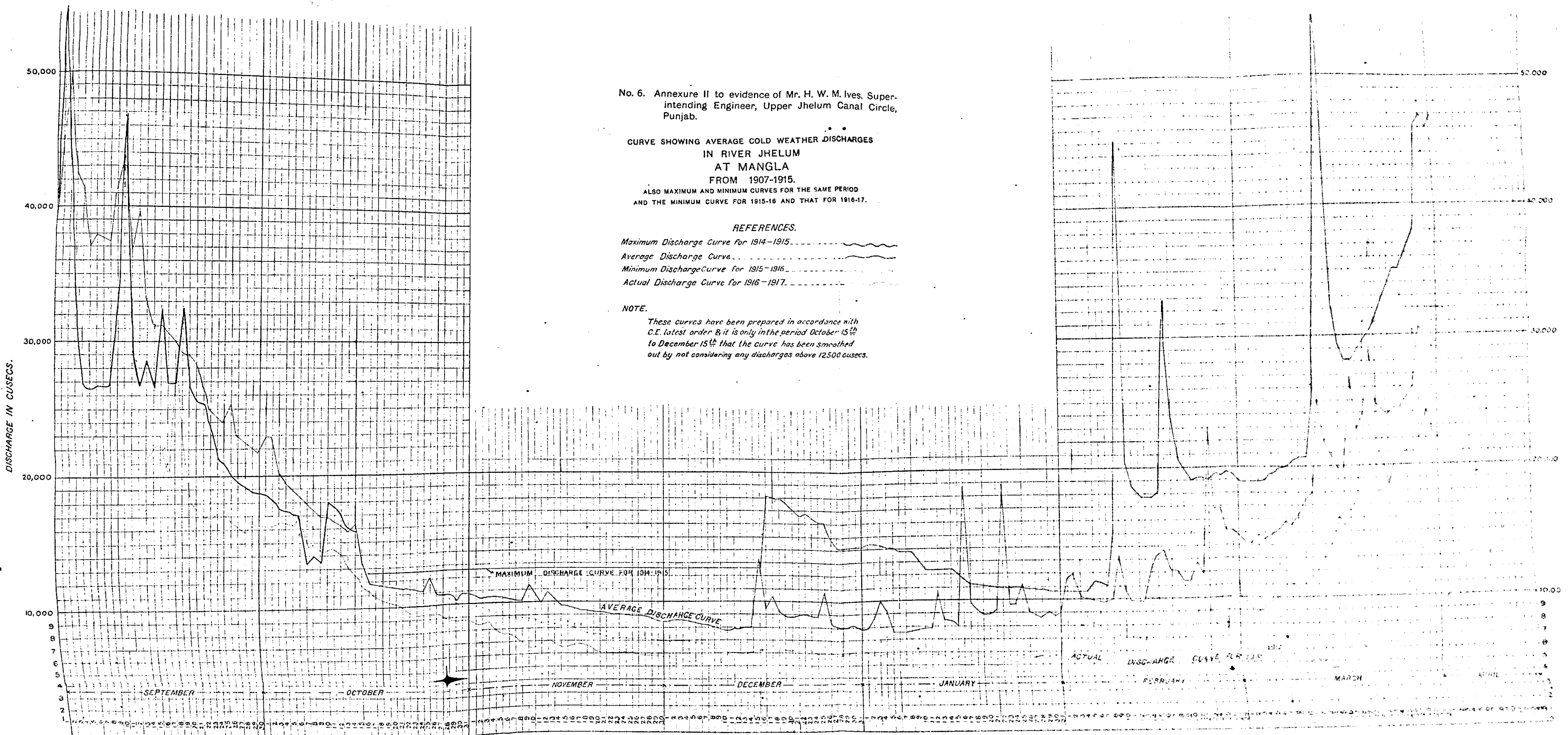
No. 5. Annexure V to evidence of Mr. G. C. Laurie, Superintending Engineer, Western Jumna Canal Circle, Punjab
RISE AND FALL OF THE RIVER JUMNA 1916-1917
 AT HATHNIKUND.

Note - The discharges at ● were actually observed.



G. C. LAURIE,
 Superintending Engineer,
 Western Jumna Canal Circle.

3rd January, 1918.
 Photo. Zanco, February, 1930.—No. 0030-A. 1500



No. 6. Annexure II to evidence of Mr. H. W. M. Ives, Superintending Engineer, Upper Jhelum Canal Circle, Punjab.

CURVE SHOWING AVERAGE COLD WEATHER DISCHARGES IN RIVER JHELUM AT MANGLA FROM 1907-1915.

ALSO MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM CURVES FOR THE SAME PERIOD AND THE MINIMUM CURVE FOR 1915-16 AND THAT FOR 1916-17.

REFERENCES.

- Maximum Discharge Curve for 1914-1915.....
- Average Discharge Curve.....
- Minimum Discharge Curve for 1915-1916.....
- Actual Discharge Curve for 1916-1917.....

NOTE.

These curves have been prepared in accordance with C.E. latest order & it is only in the period October 15th to December 15th that the curve has been smoothed out by not considering any discharges above 12500 cusecs.

MAXIMUM DISCHARGE CURVE FOR 1914-1915

AVERAGE DISCHARGE CURVE

ACTUAL DISCHARGE CURVE FOR 1916-1917

SEPTEMBER

OCTOBER

NOVEMBER

DECEMBER

JANUARY

FEBRUARY

MARCH

APRIL

A. N. M. BOWENSON,
 Assistant Engineer,
 Upper Jhelum Canal Circle,
 11th October 1916.
 Punjab.
 No. 4885/1916

No. 7. Annexure I to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab.

DIAGRAM SHOWING CURVE OF EACH SUPPLY FAVOURABLE TO AMERICAN COTTON.

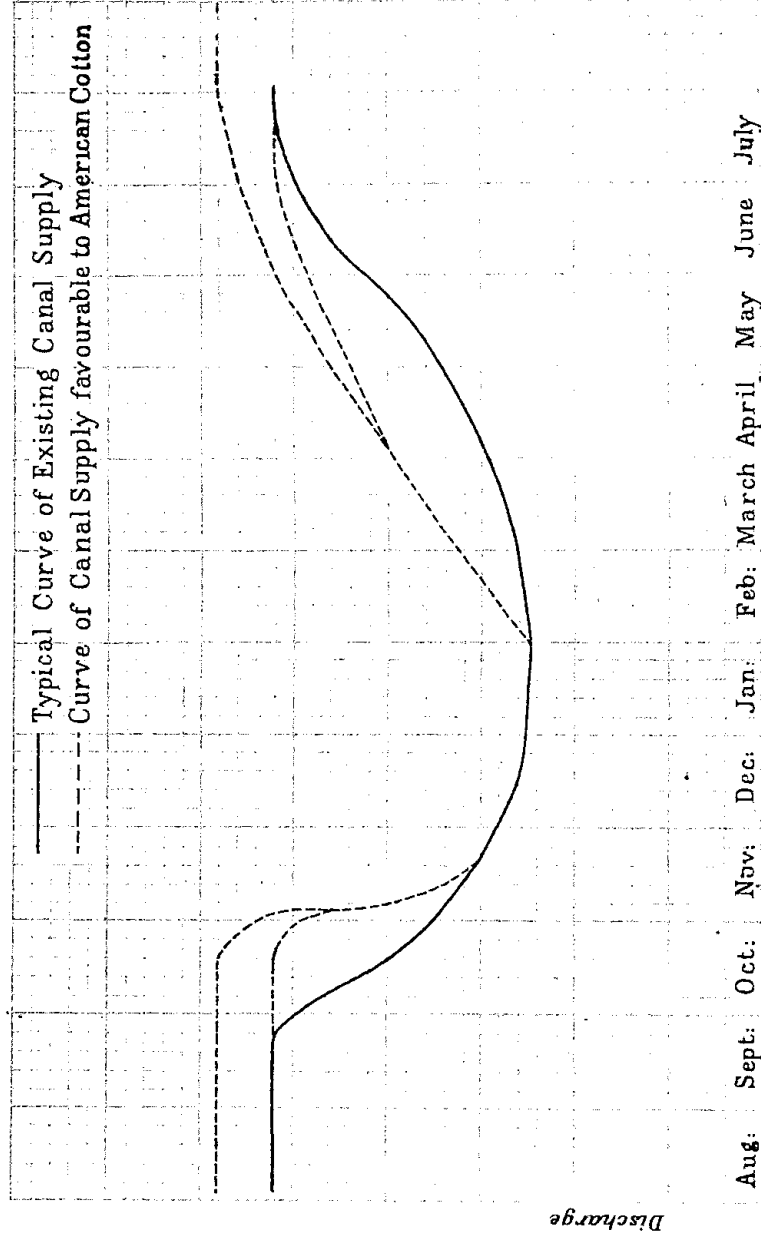
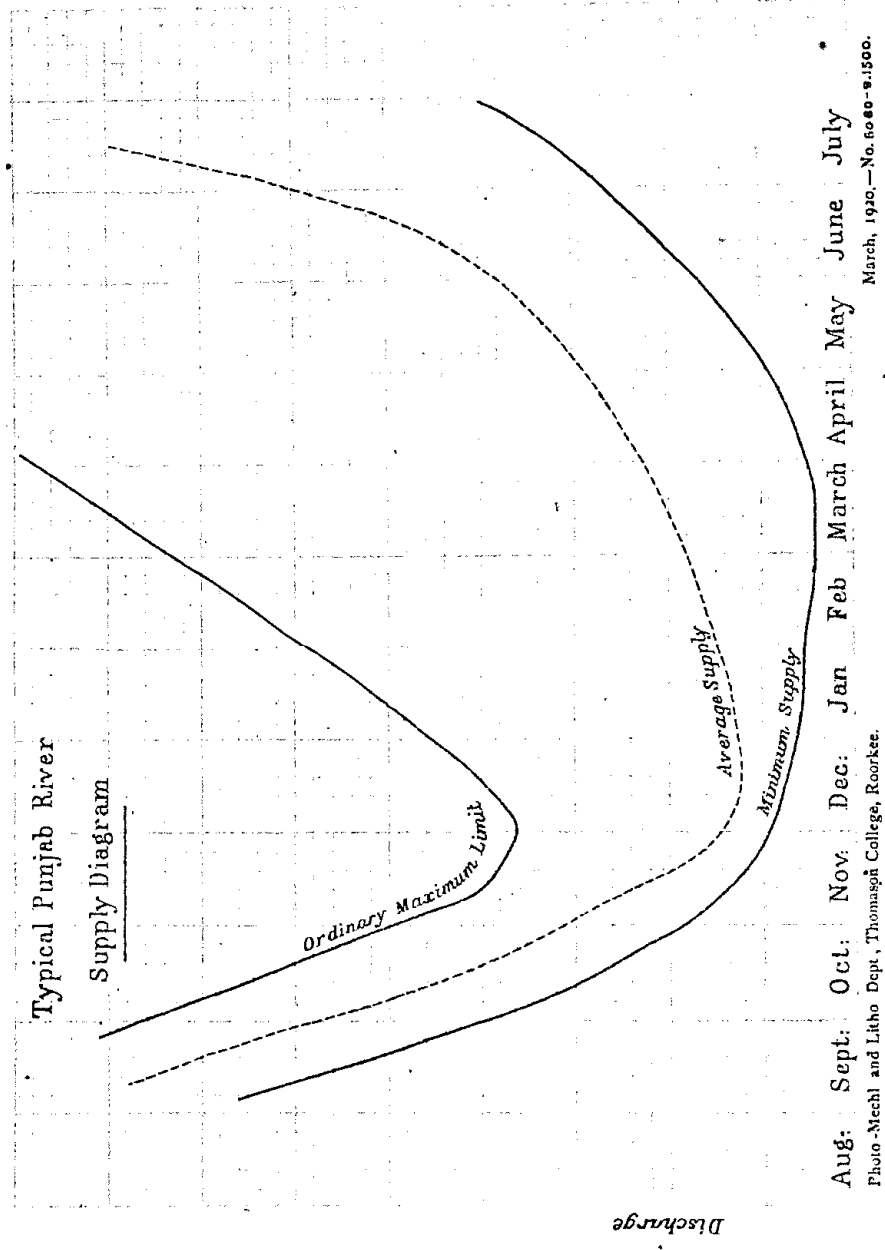


Photo-Mechl. and Litho Dept., Thomason College, Roorkee.

March, 1920.—No. 5050.55.1200.

No. 8. Annexure II to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab.
 TYPICAL PUNJAB RIVER SUPPLY DIAGRAM.

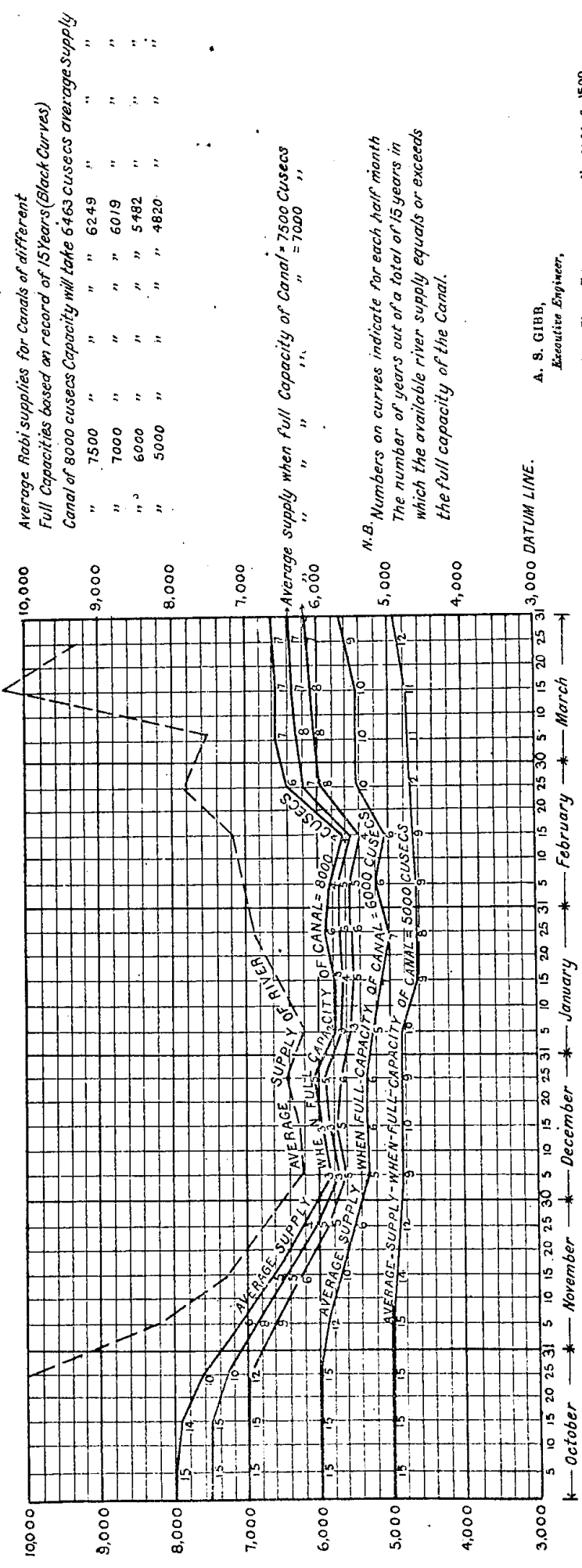


Aug: Sept: Oct: Nov: Dec: Jan Feb March April May June July
 Photo-Nechl and Litho Dept., Thomason College, Roorkee.
 March, 1920.—No. 6040—S.1500.

No. 9. Annexure III to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab.
DIAGRAM SHOWING AVERAGE RABI SUPPLIES THAT CAN BE TAKEN BY CANALS OF DIFFERENT FULL CAPACITY

RABI

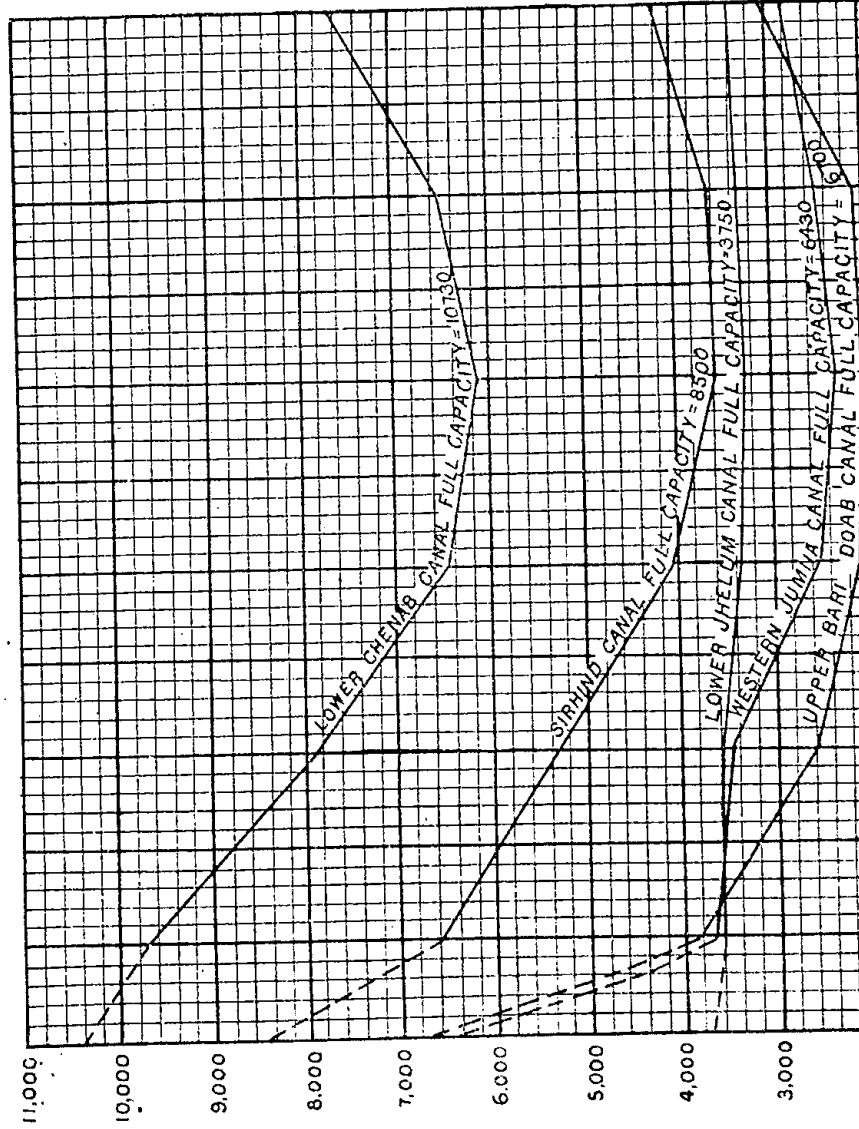
AVERAGE BASED ON FIGURE FOR TENDAY PERIODS FOR 15 YEARS 1902-03 TO 1916-17.



A. S. GIBB,
 Associate Engineer,
 Photo. Zineo, February, 1910 — No. 6000-2-1500

No. 10. Annexure IV to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab.

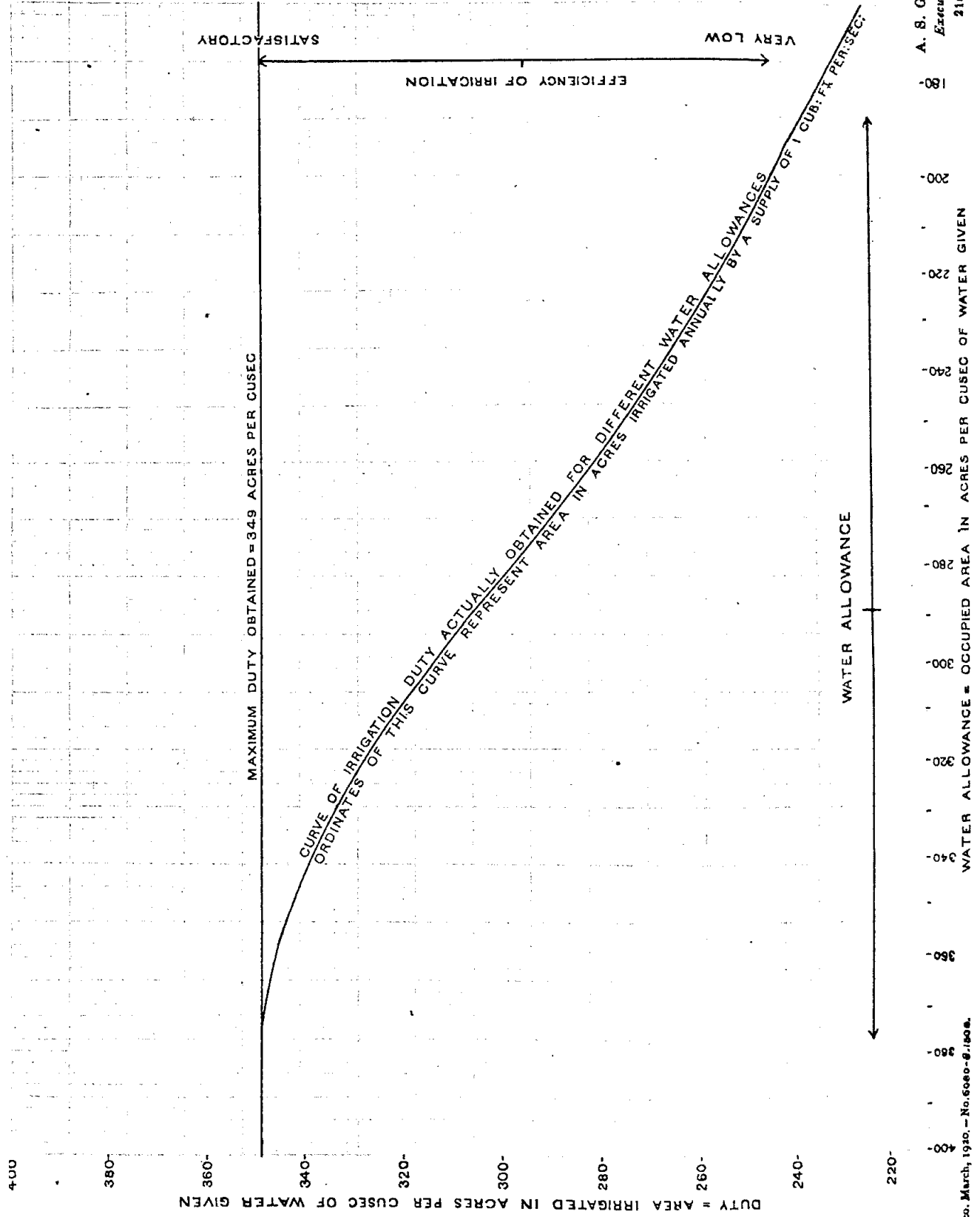
DIAGRAMS SHOWING AVERAGE MONTHLY SUPPLIES
TAKEN BY CANALS
RABI



Averages of 16 years 1899-00 to 1914-15 except Lower Jhelum which is averaged for 10 years only 1904-05 to 1914-15.

	FULL CAPACITY OF CANAL. (a)	AVERAGE RABI SUPPLY. (b)	$\frac{a-b}{a} \times 100$	$\frac{b}{a} \times 100$
Western Jumna	6430	2889	55.8	44.9
Sirhind	8500	4583	45.7	53.9
Upper Bari Doab	6700	2613	61.1	39.0
Lower Chenab	10730	7435	30.6	69.3
Lower Jhelum	3750	3334	11.2	88.9

No. 11. Annexure V to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab.
DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE EFFICIENCIES OF IRRIGATION DONE FOR VARYING DEGREES OF LIBERALITY OF WATER SUPPLY ALLOWED
 DERIVED FROM OBSERVATIONS MADE ON LOWER CHENAB CANAL-PUNJAB-INDIA.



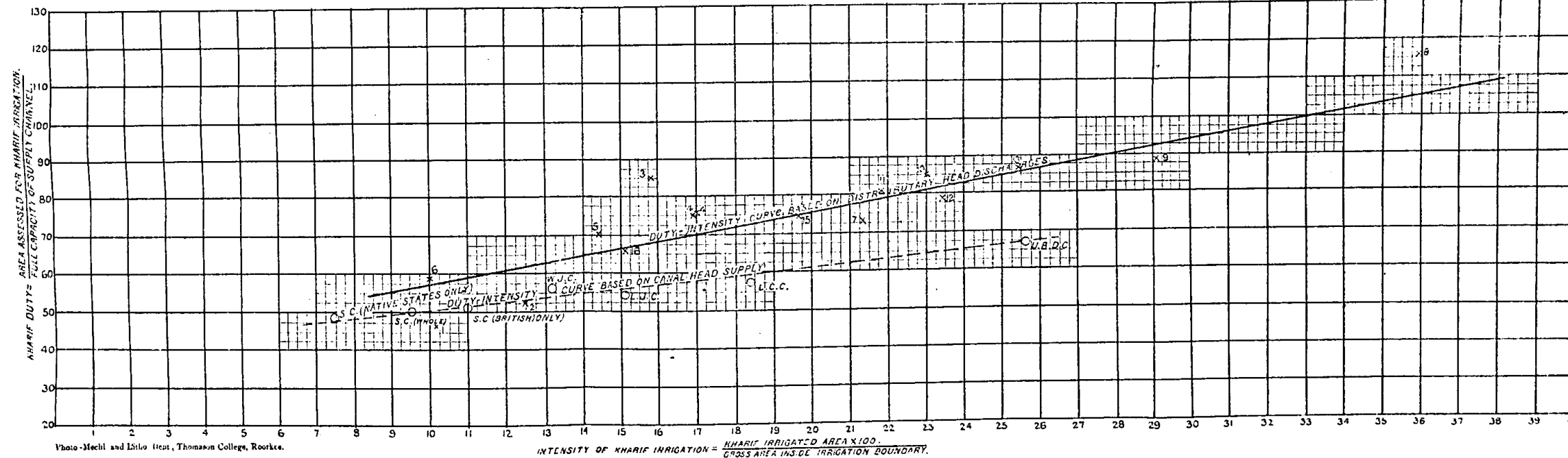
A. S. GIBB,
 Executive Engineer,
 21st December, 1917.

No. 14. Annexure III to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

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No. 12. Annexure VI to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive
Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab.
**DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RELATION BETWEEN DUTY & INTENSITY
OF IRRIGATION ON PUNJAB CANALS
FOR KHARIF**
FOR KHARIF
(1ST APRIL TO 30TH SEPTEMBER).



Points marked S = Canal Divisions - Duties based on Distributary head. Authorized supply i.e. the supplies available when read at Distributary heads does not include absorption from Branches Feeding Distributaries or passing through the Division, nor escaped supply (Averages of 5 Years)

Points marked O = Canal System - Duties based on capacity of the canal at its head i.e. the supply that is available for Distribution throughout the system whenever required, includes all absorption from main line, Branches Distributaries etc. and all supply escaped. (Averages for 16 Years)

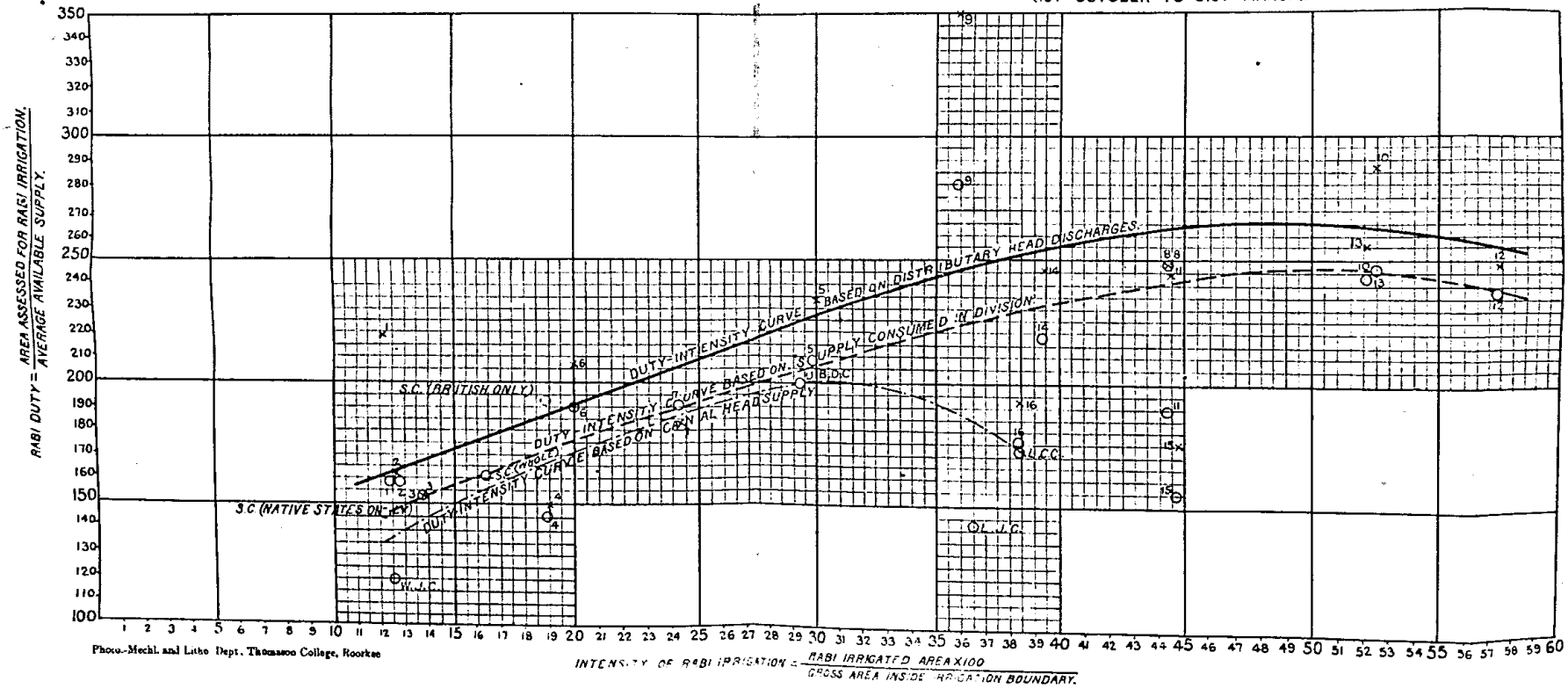
- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Karnal Division Western Jumna Canal | 10. Lyallpur Div ⁿ Lower Chenab Canal. |
| 2. Delhi " " " " " | 11. Upper Garyana Div ⁿ " " " |
| 3. Rohilak " " " " " | 12. Lower " " " " " |
| (Average of 2 Years Only) | 13. Bardsia " " " " " |
| 4. Hissar Division Western Jumna Canal. | 14. Jhang " " " " " |
| 5. Ferozepur Division Sirhind Canal | 15. H Division Lower Jhelum Canal. |
| 6. Bhatnagar " " " " " | 16. III " " " " " |
| 7. H Division Upper Bari Doab Canal. | S.C. - Sirhind Canal |
| 8. III " " " " " | W.J.C. - Western Jumna Canal |
| 9. IV. " " " " " | U.B.D.C. - Upper Bari Doab Canal. |
| (Average of 16 Years Only) | L.C.C. - Lower Chenab Canal. |
| | L.J.C. - Lower Jhelum Canal. |

A. S. GIBB,
Executive Engineer.

February, 1900 - No. 5020 - 1500

No. 14. Annexure III to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

No. 13. Annexure VII to evidence of Mr. A. S. Gibb, Executive
Engineer, Upper Bari Doab Canal, Punjab.
**DIAGRAM SHOWING THE RELATION BETWEEN DUTY & INTENSITY
OF IRRIGATION ON PUNJAB CANALS
FOR RABI .
(1ST OCTOBER TO 31ST MARCH).**



REFERENCES.

Points marked **O** = Canal Divisions - Duties based on Total water consumed inside the Division Boundary as indicated by Gauges in Branches, including absorption from all channels (including canal Branches) within the Division Boundary, but excluding escaped supply (Averages of 5 Years)

Points marked **X** = Canal Divisions - Duties based on Distributary head Discharges acknowledged by the division does not include absorption from Branches etc. feeding Distributaries or passing through the division nor escape (Averages of 5 Years)

Points marked **O** & **X** = Canal Systems - Duties based on supply entering Canal head which includes all absorption in main line branches distributaries etc. and supply escaped (Averages of 5 Years)

1. Karnal Division Western Jumna Canal.	10. Ludhiana Division Lower Chenab Canal.
2. Delhi " " " "	11. Upper Gugera " " " "
3. Rohtak " " " "	12. Lower " " " "
(Only 2 Years average)	13. Burala " " " "
4. Hissar " " " "	14. Jhang " " " "
5. Ferozepur " Sirhind Canal	15. II. Division Lower Jhelum Canal
6. Bhatinda " " " "	16. III. " " " "
7. II. Division Upper Bari Doab Canal	S.C. = Sirhind Canal. W.J.C. = Western Jumna Canal.
8. III. " " " "	L.C.C. = Lower Chenab Canal.
9. IV. " " " "	L.J.C. = Lower Jhelum Canal
(Only 4 Years Average)	U.B.D.C. = Upper Bari Doab Canal

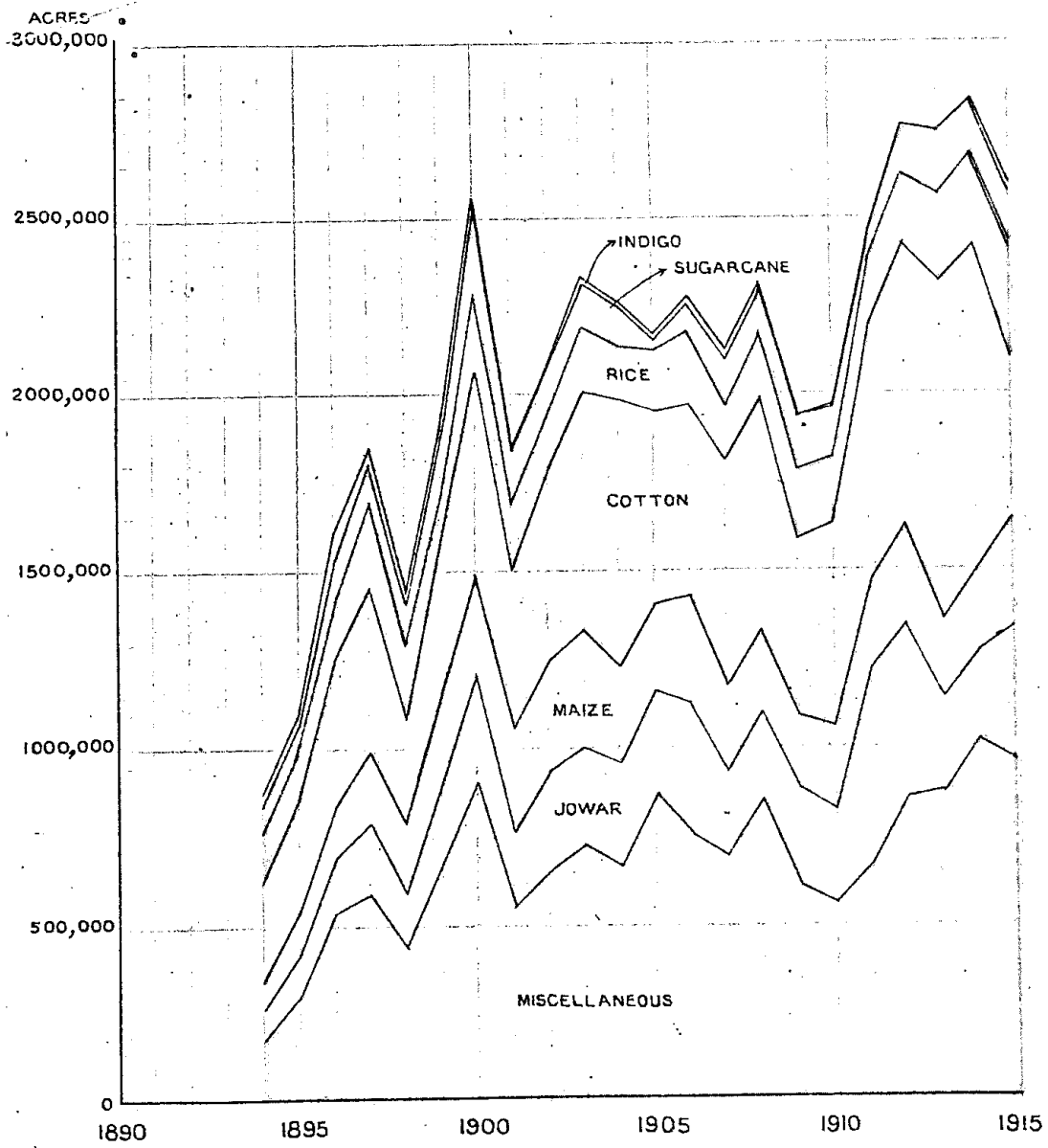
N.B. Points referring to Lower Jhelum Canal are not allowed for in Drawing the curves because its supply curve for Rabi is so very different from that of the others. The exceptionally high duty of 9x & 90-114 Division U.B.D.C. is due to the fact that approximately 1/3 of its gross area is served by Kharif Distributaries which give 1/2 watering only for Rabi. The low duty of 110 Upper Gugera Division is due to bad command and exceptional length of large Branch Channel in the Division.

A. S. GIBB
Executive Engineer
February, 1928 - No. 1080 H. 1508

Photo-Mechl. and Litho Dept. Thomason College, Roorkie

No. 14. Annexure III to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

PUNJAB CANALS
MAJOR WORKS
KHARIF CROPS.

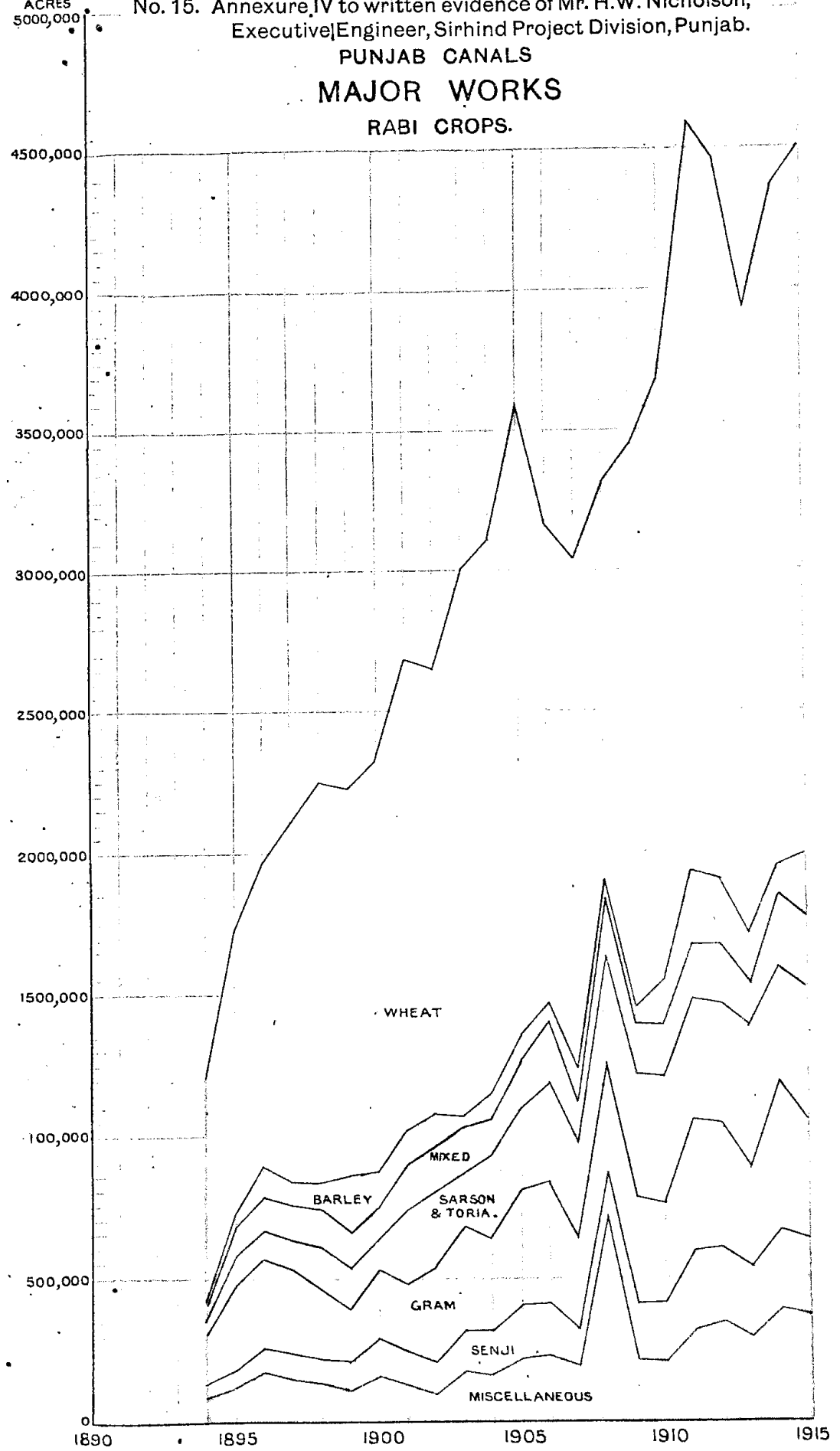


Photo, Zinco, March, 1920. - No. 6080-12-1500

ACRES
5000,000

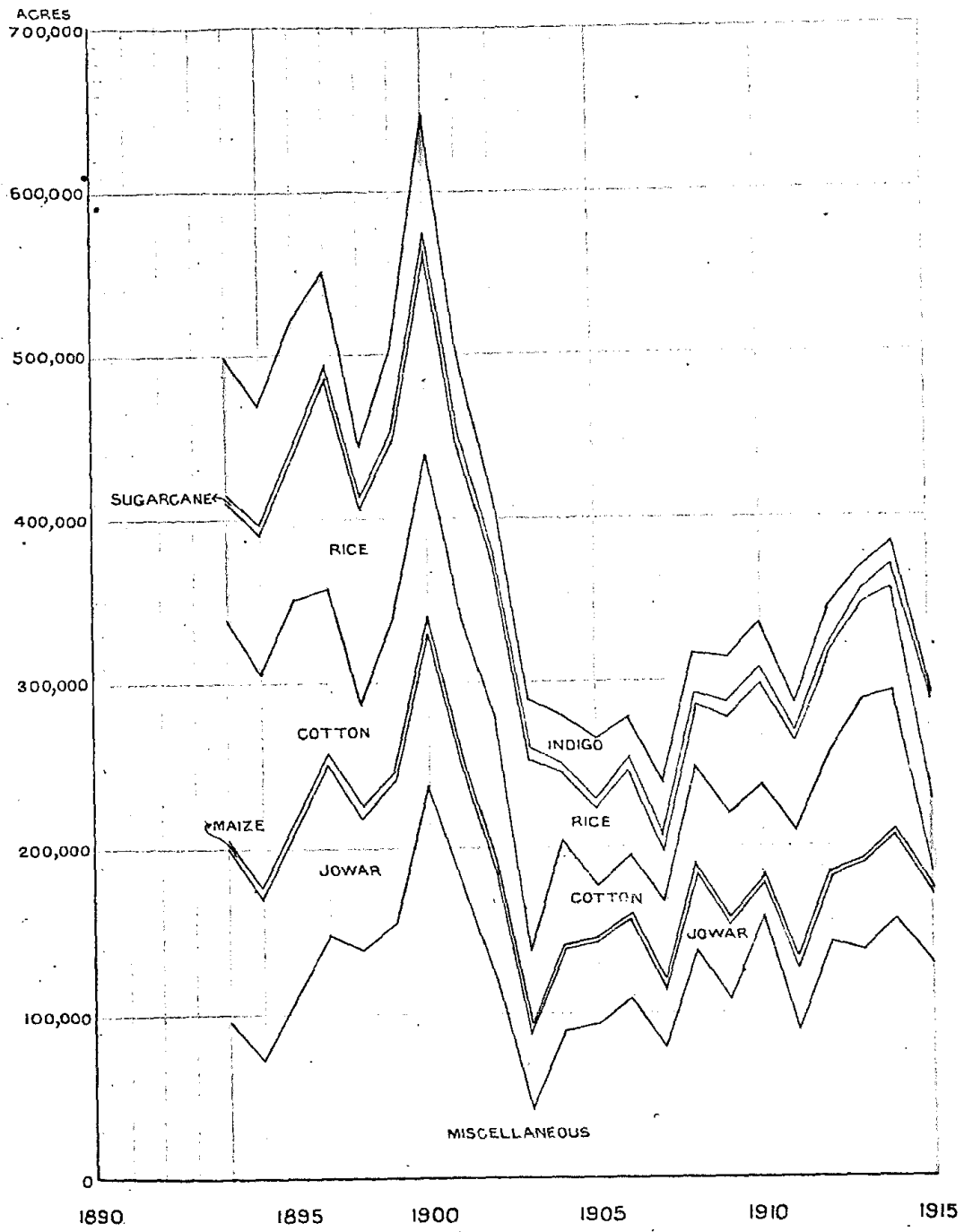
No. 15. Annexure IV to written evidence of Mr. H.W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

PUNJAB CANALS
MAJOR WORKS
RABI CROPS.



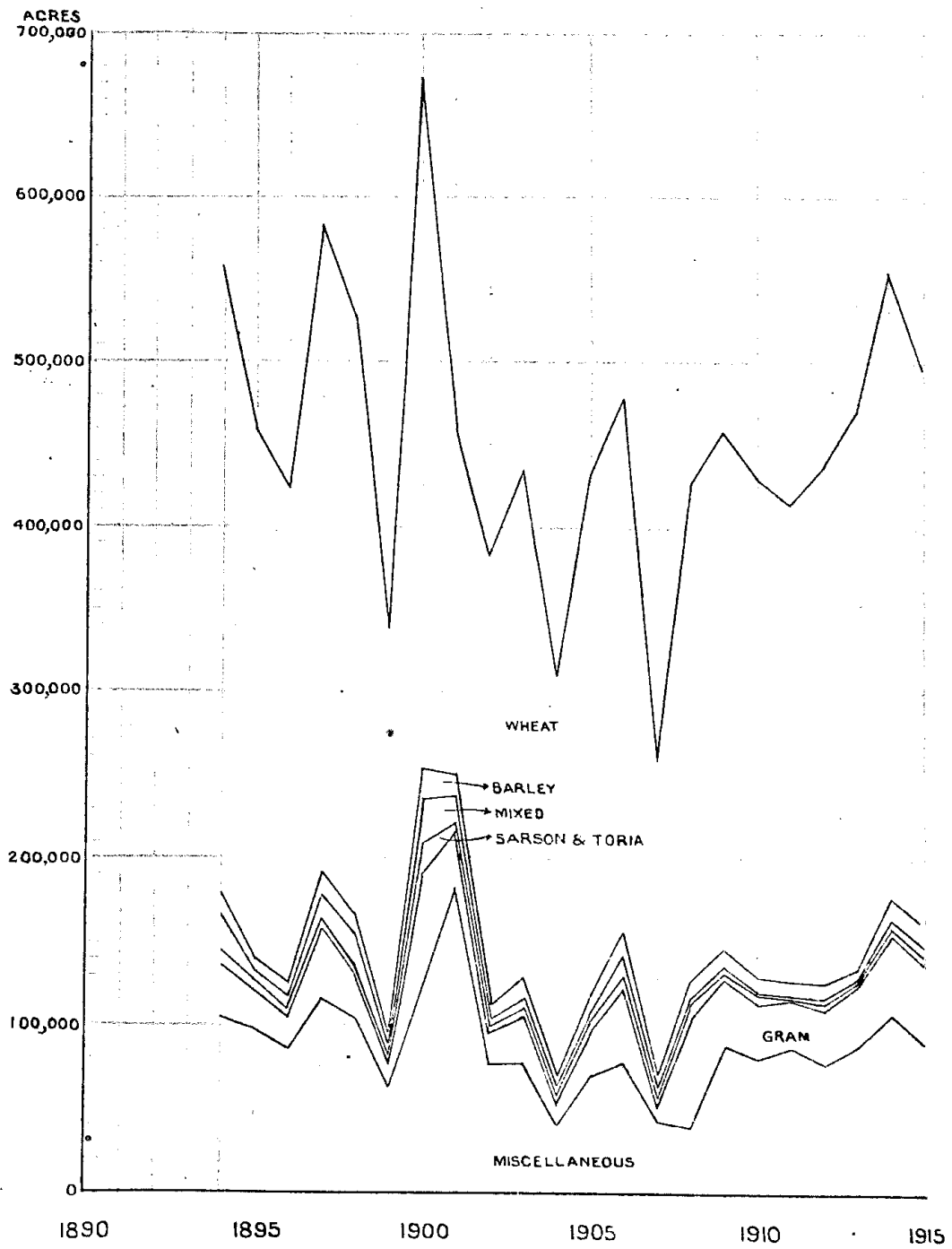
No. 16. Annexure V to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

PUNJAB CANALS
MINOR WORKS
KHARIF CROPS.



No. 17 Annexure VI to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

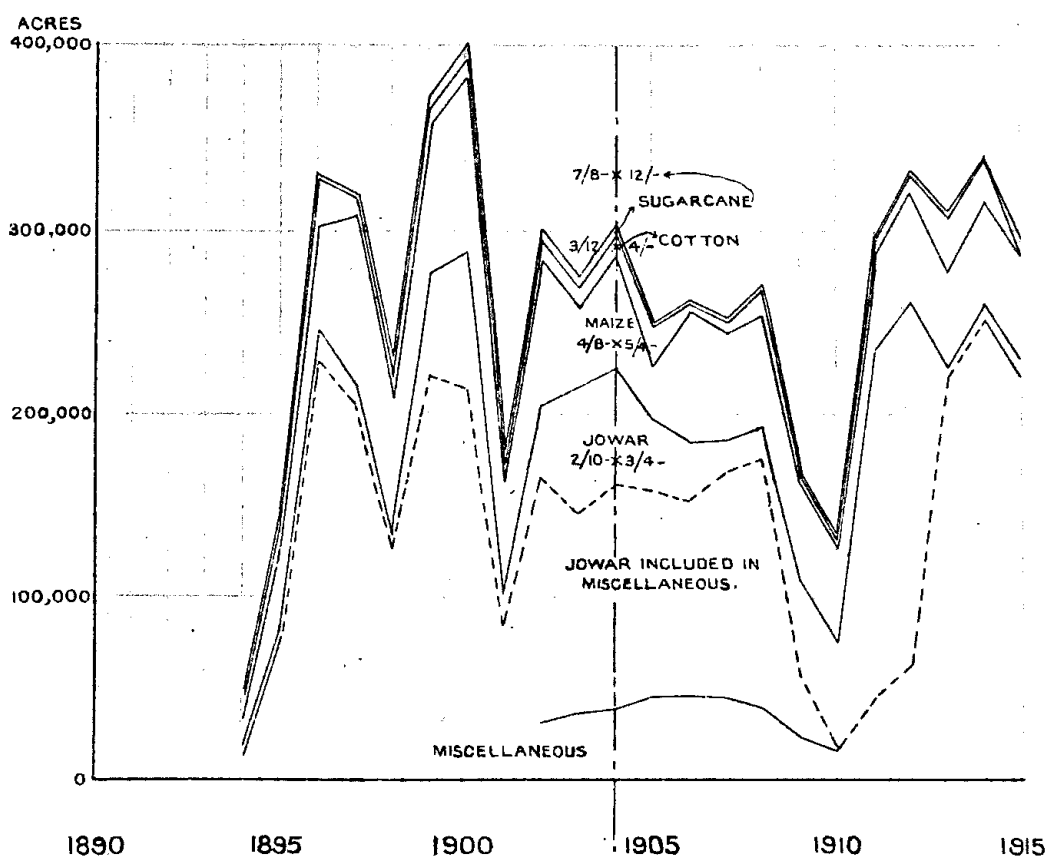
PUNJAB CANALS
MINOR WORKS
RABI CROPS.



No. 18. Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

PUNJAB CANALS
SIRHIND CANALS

(MAJOR WORKS)
KHARIF CROPS
BRITISH BRANCHES.

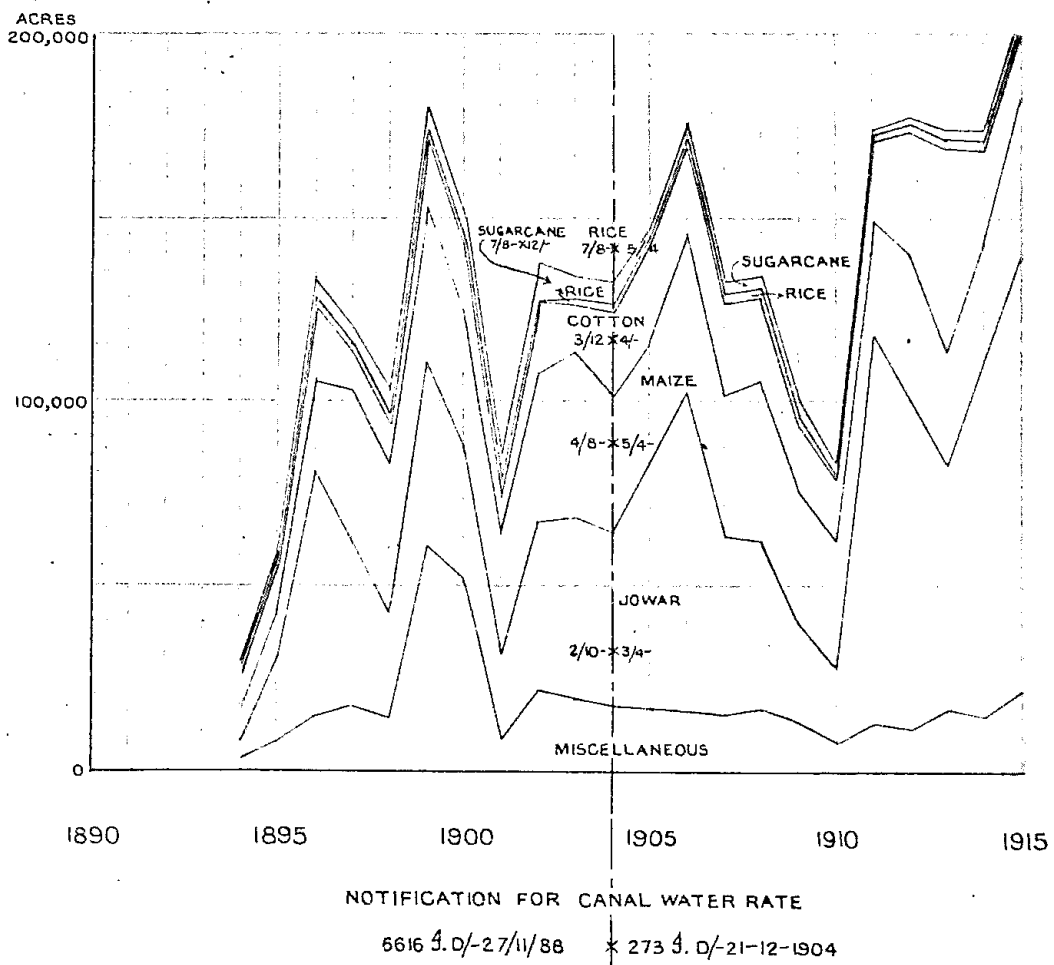


NOTIFICATION FOR CANAL WATER RATE

6616 30-27/1/88 * 273 30-21/2/04

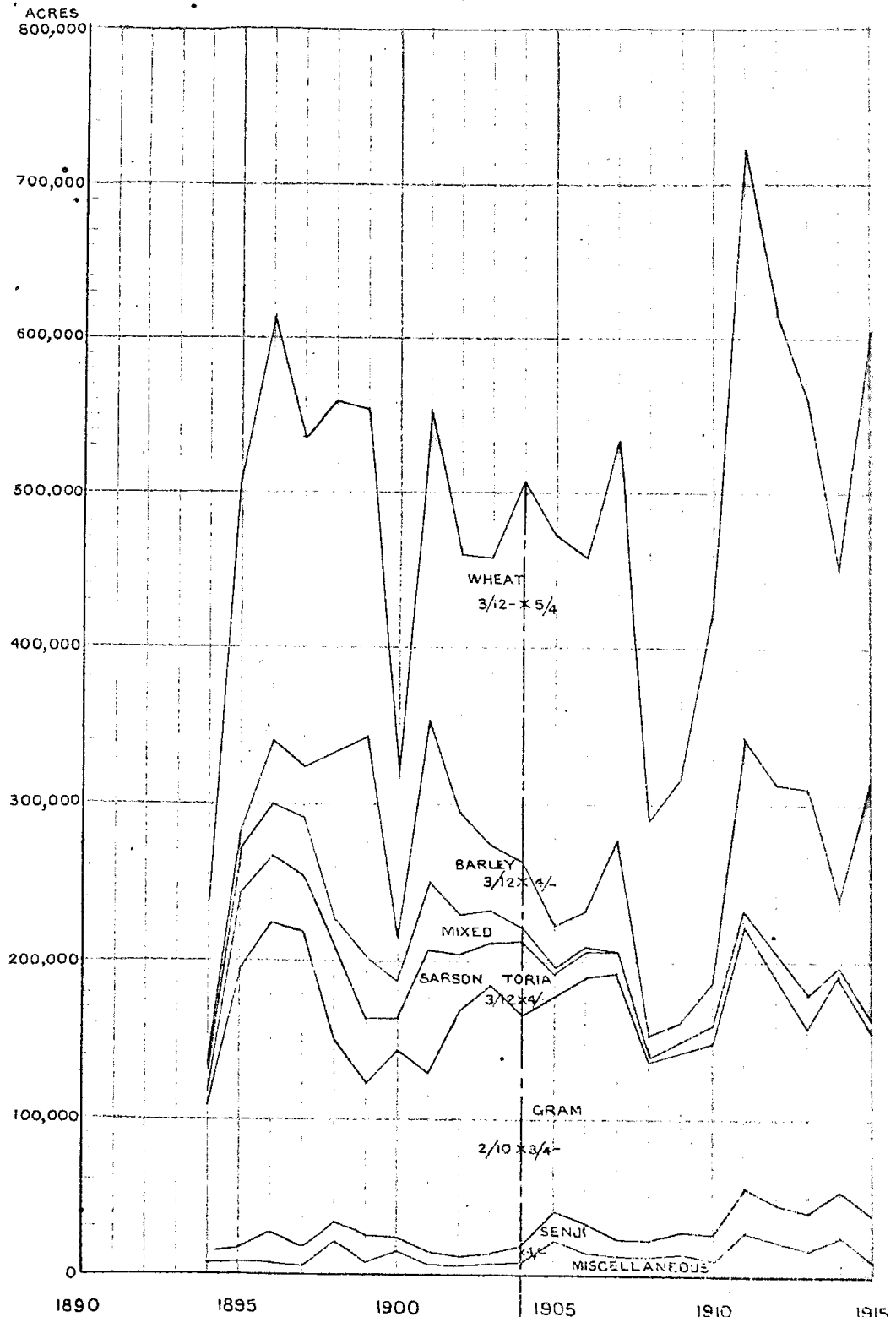
No. 19. Annexure VIII to written evidence of Mr.H.W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

PUNJAB CANALS
SIRHIND CANALS
(MAJOR WORKS)
KHARIF CROPS
NATIVE STATES.



No. 20. Annexure IX to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

PUNJAB CANALS
SIRHIND CANALS
(MAJOR WORKS)
RABI CROPS
BRITISH BRANCHES.

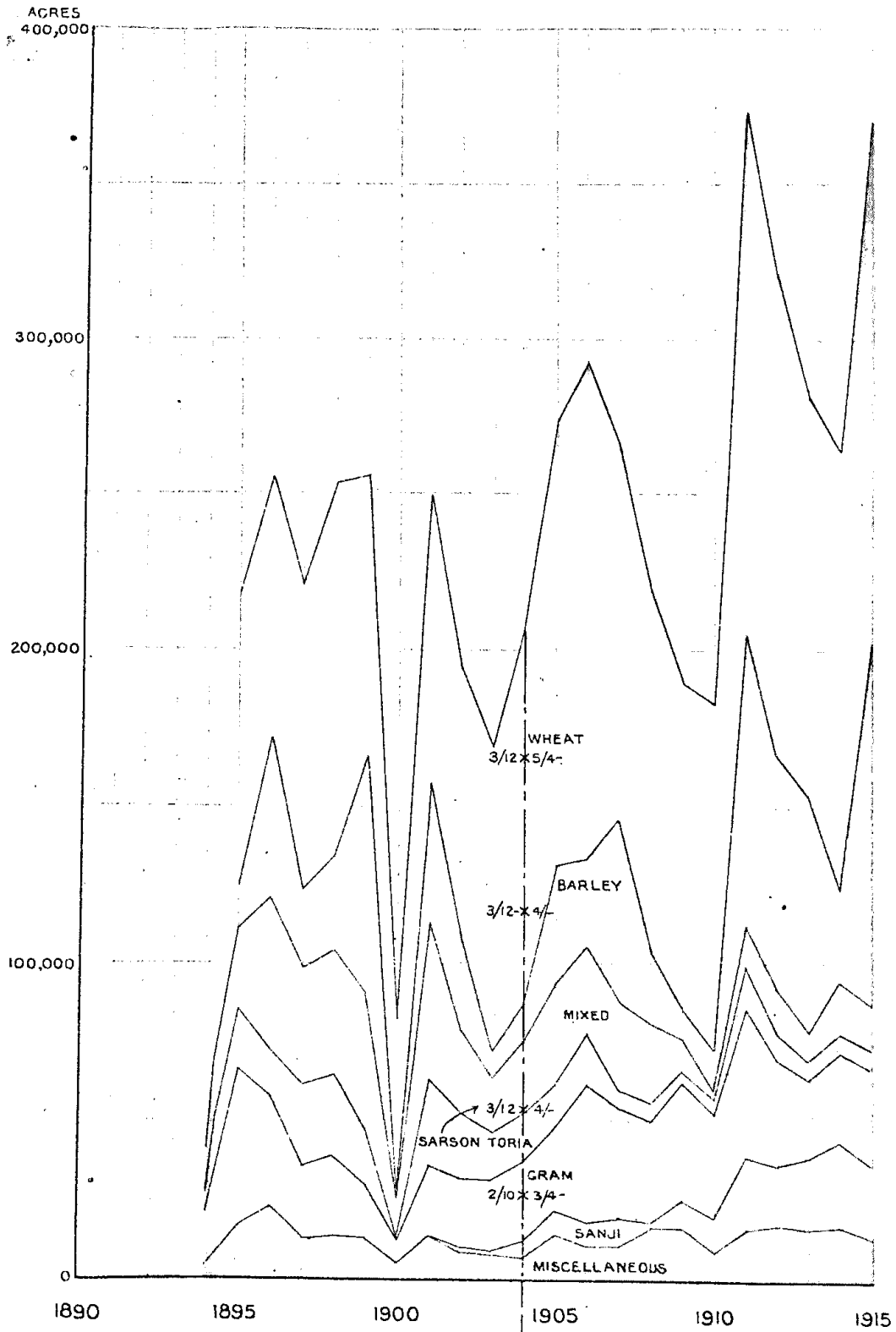


NOTIFICATION FOR CANAL WATER RATE
6616 3 0/-27-11-88 * 273 0/-21-12-1904

No. 21. Annexure X to written evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

PUNJAB CANALS SIRHIND CANALS

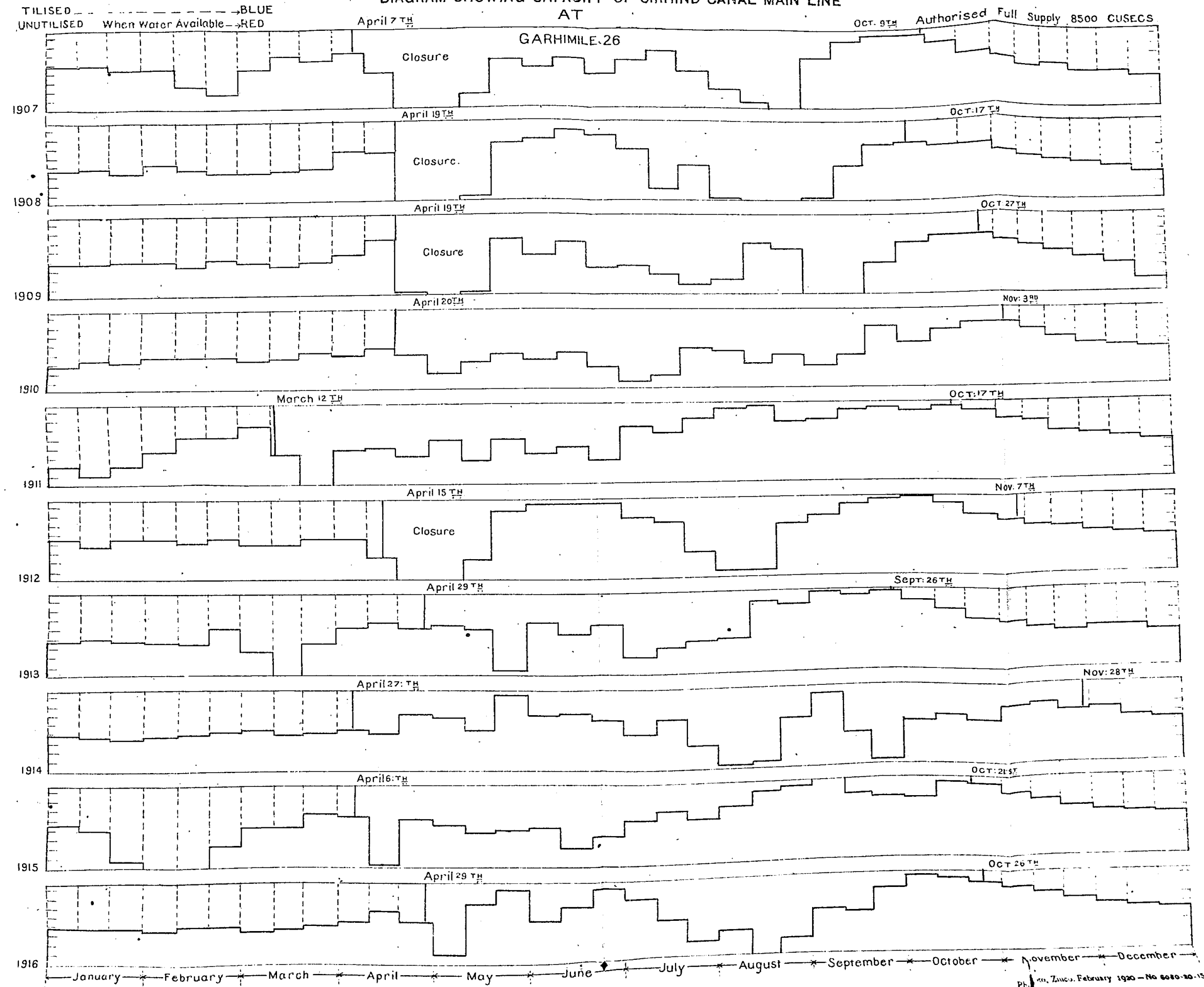
(MAJOR WORKS)
RABI CROPS
NATIVE STATES.



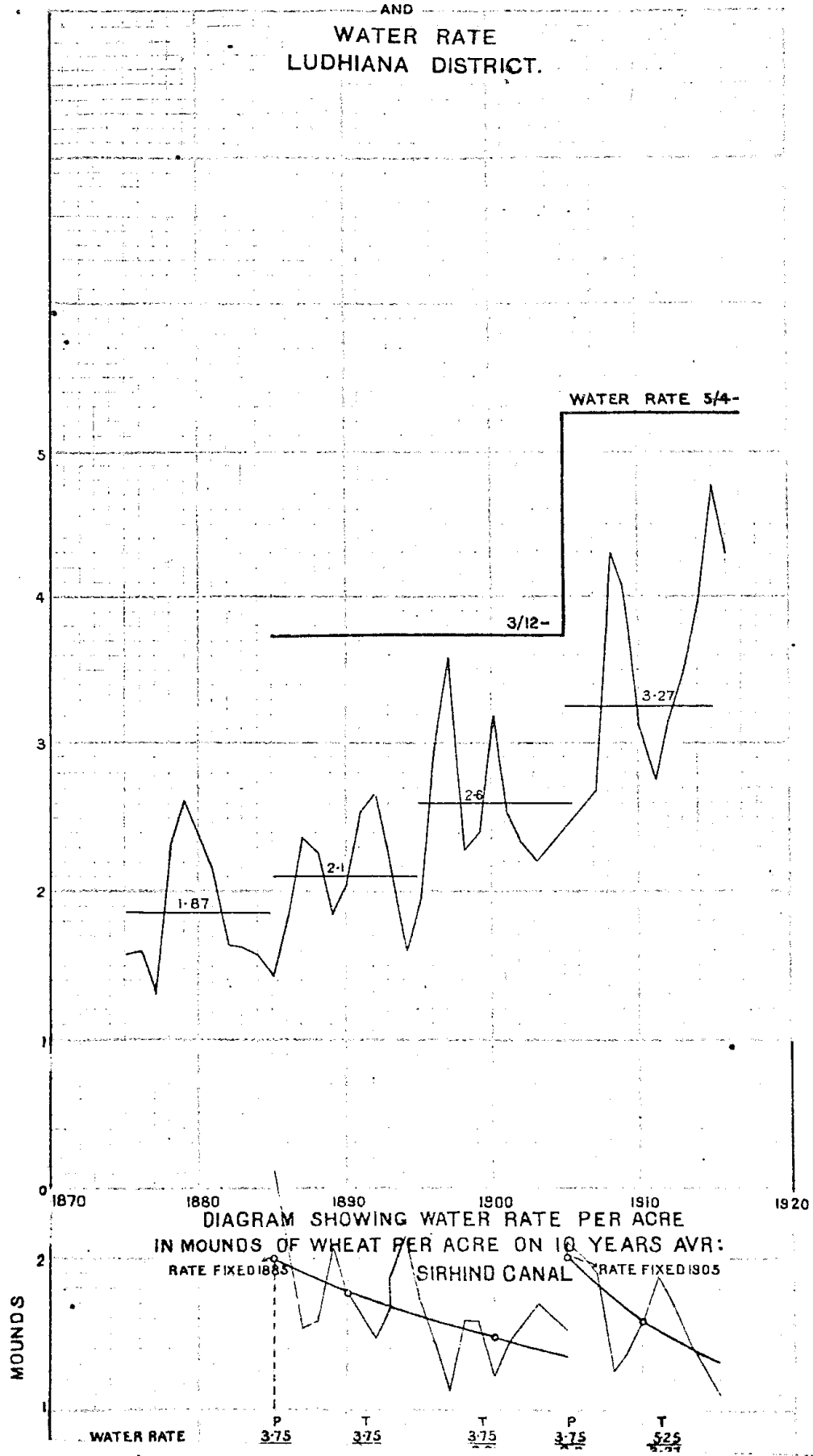
NOTIFICATION FOR CANAL WATER RATE
6616 d 0/-27-11-88 x 2739 0/-21-12-1904

No. 22. Annexure XI to written evidence of Mr. H.W. Nicholson,
Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.

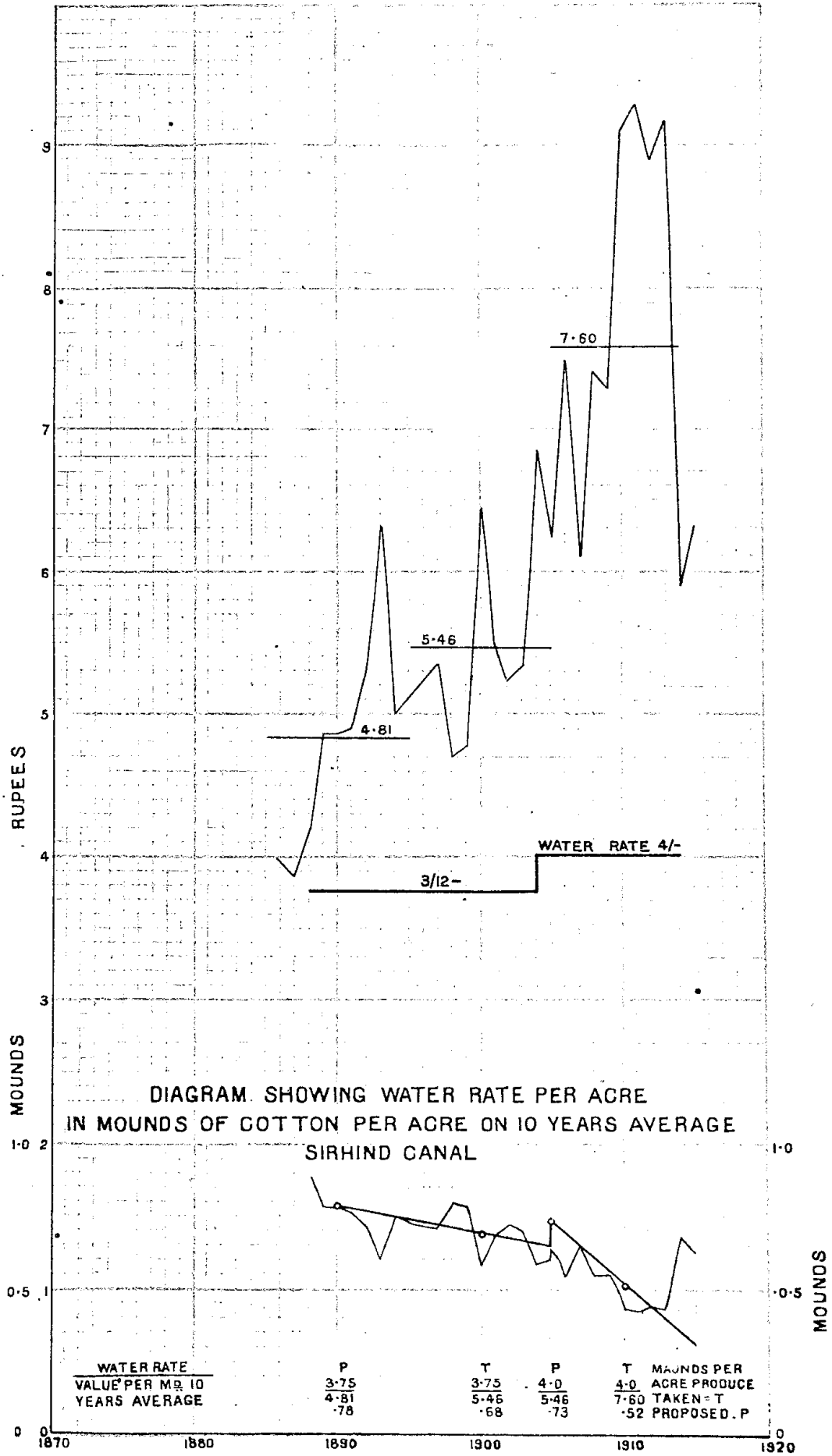
DIAGRAM SHOWING CAPACITY OF SIRHIND CANAL MAIN LINE
AT



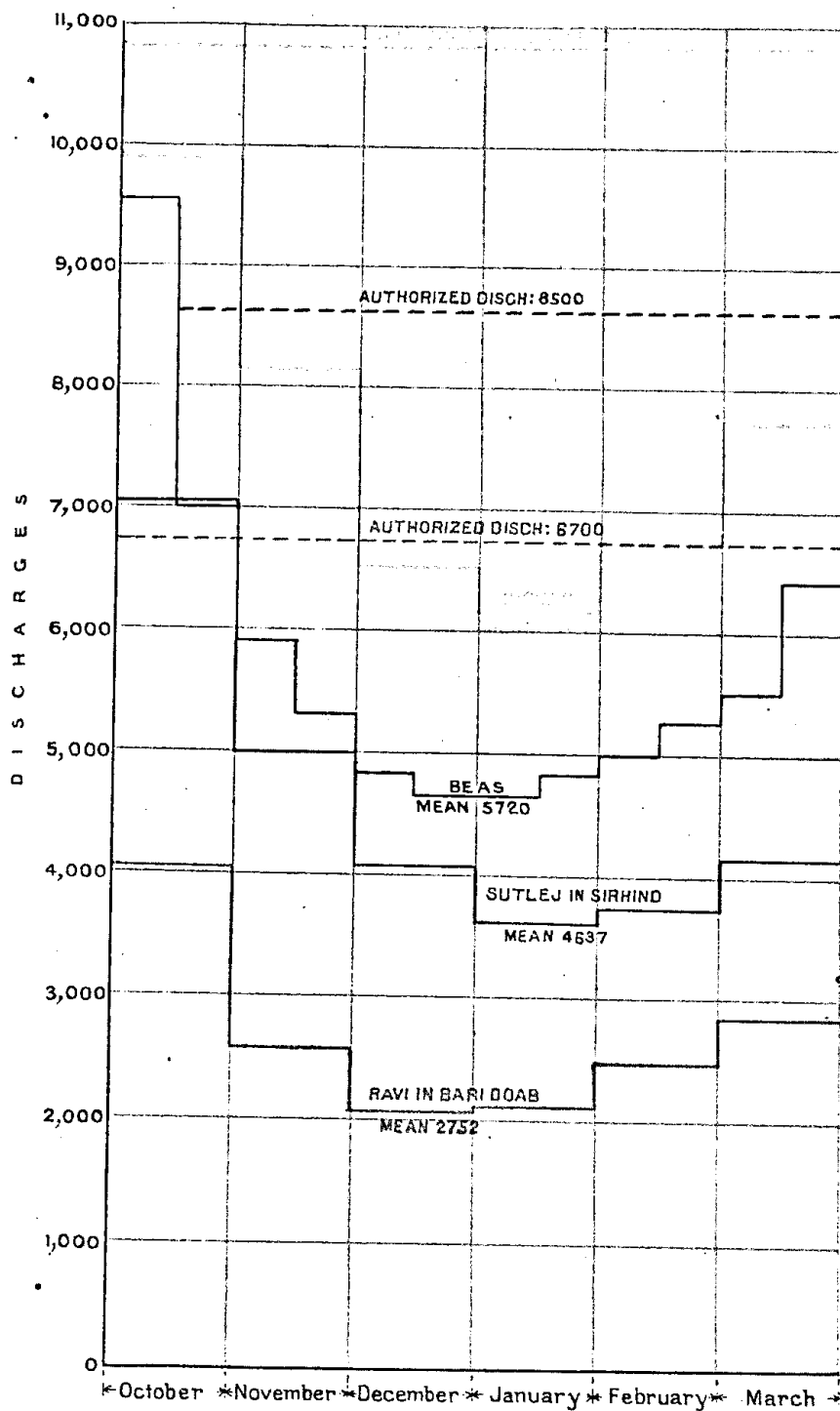
No. 23. Annexure I to oral evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
 Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.
 DIAGRAM SHOWING PRICE OF WHEAT



No. 24. Annexure II to oral evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
 Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.
 DIAGRAM SHOWING PRICE OF COTTON
 LUDHIANA DISTRICT.

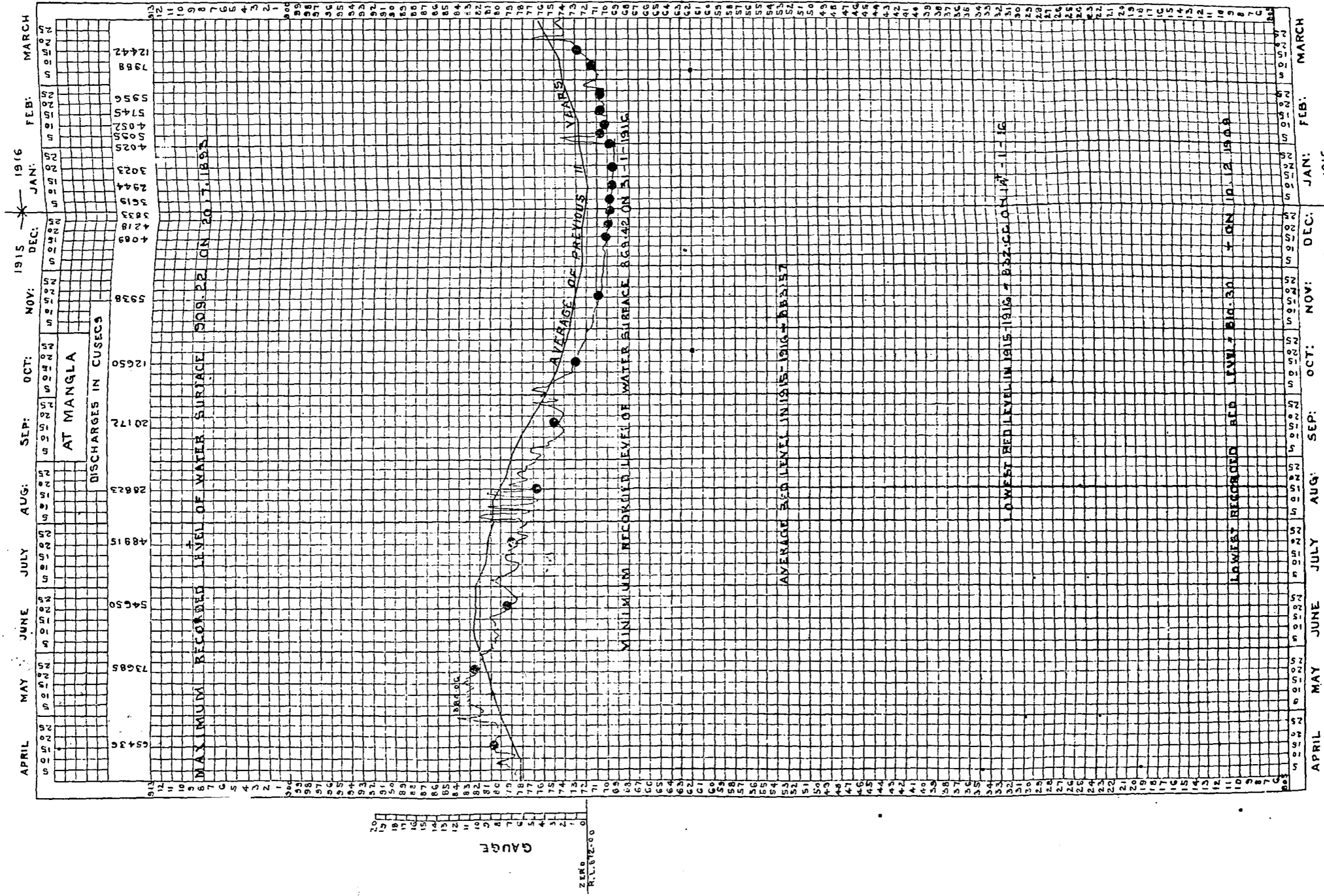


No. 25. Annexure III to oral evidence of Mr. H. W. Nicholson,
 Executive Engineer, Sirhind Project Division, Punjab.
MEAN DISCHARGES OF RIVERS IN RABI
II YEARS MEAN 1903-14
MEASURED IN CANAL
 (EXCEPT BIAS).



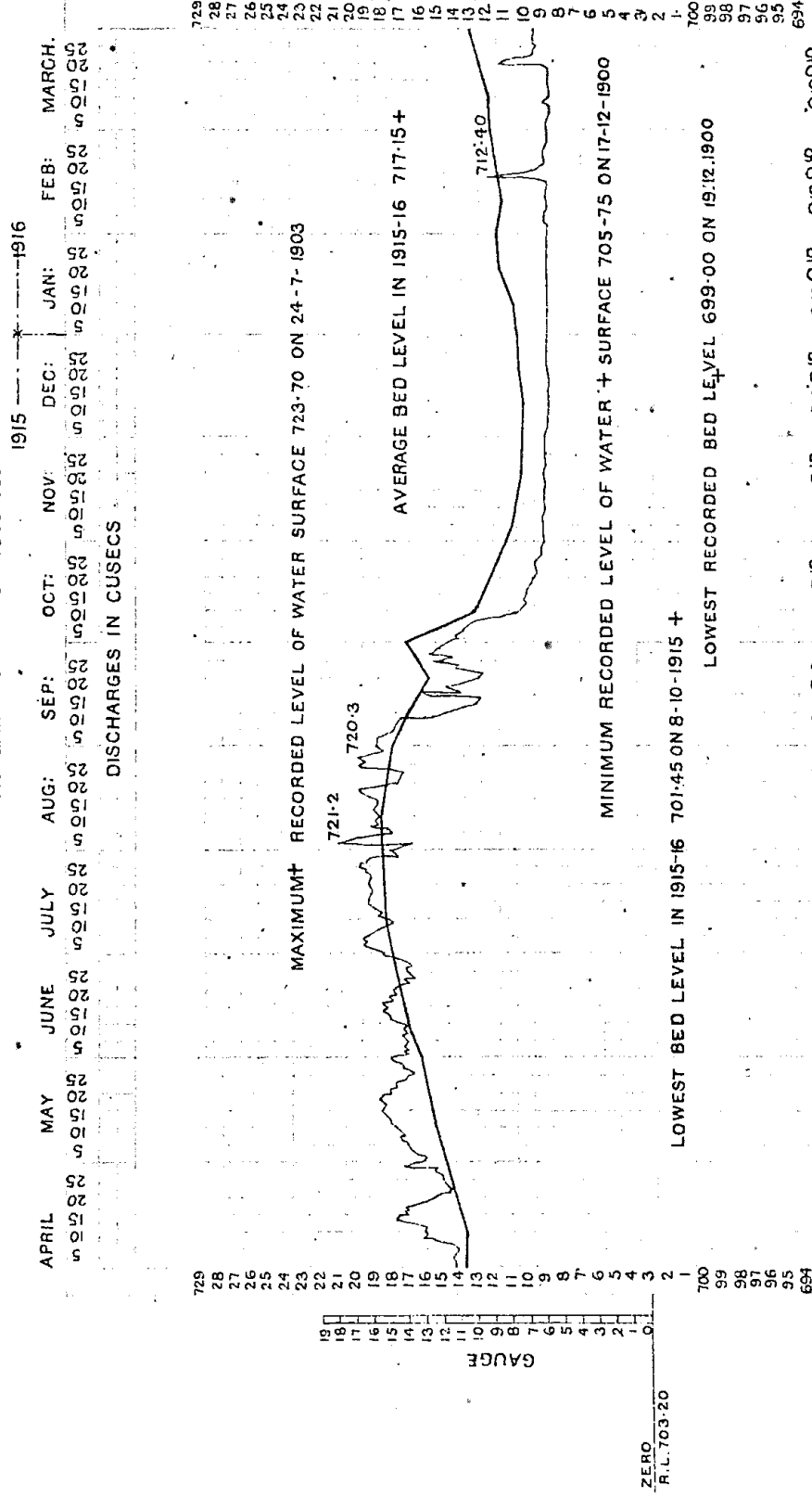
No. 26. Annexure V to evidence of Mr. W. P. Sangster, C.I.E.,
 Superintending Engineer, Lower Jhelum Circle,
 Punjab.

RISE AND FALL OF THE RIVER JHELUM 1915-1916



NOTE - THE DISCHARGES AT ● WERE ACTUALLY OBSERVED

**ANNEXURE VII.
RISE AND FALL DIAGRAM
AT GARHI GOLA FOR 1915-16.**

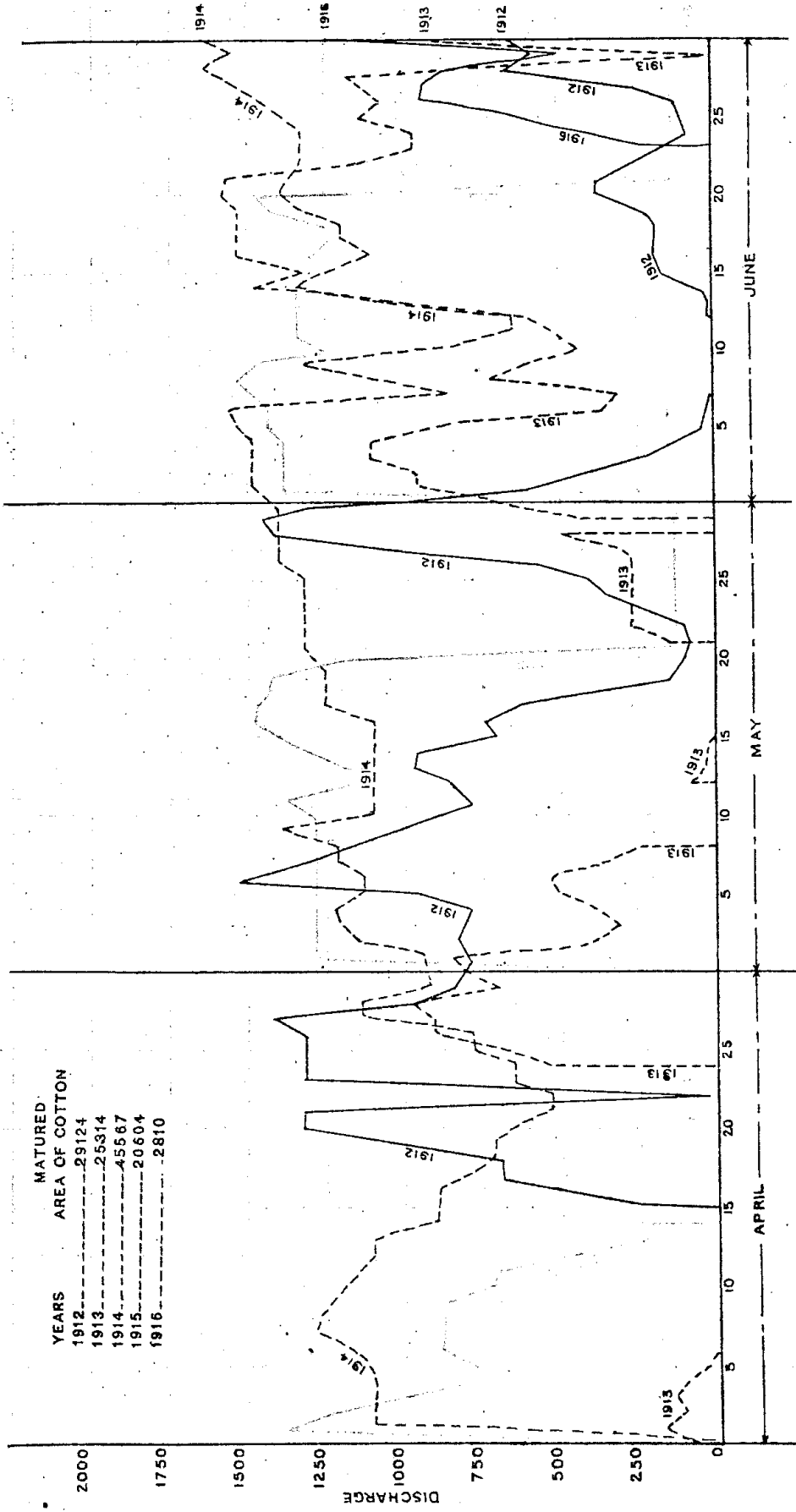


APRIL MAY JUNE JULY AUG. SEP. OCT. NOV. DEC. JAN. FEB. MARCH
 1915 ----- 1916
F. T. BATES,
Superintending Engineer,
Lower Chenab Canal Circle.
 18th December, 1917.

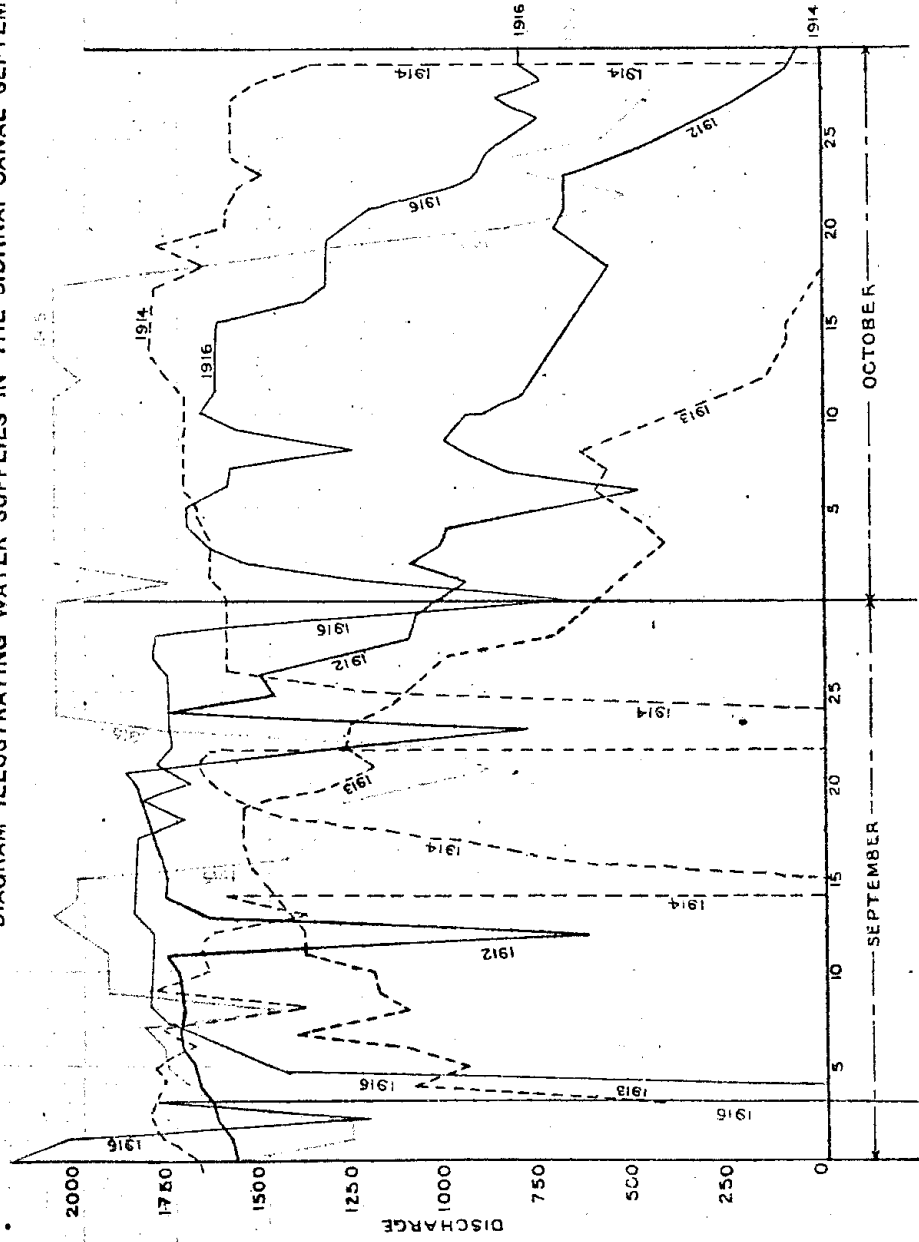
Photo-Mechl. and Litho. Dept., Thomson College, Roorkee.
 No. 27. Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. F. T. Bates,
 Superintending Engineer, Lower Chenab Canal
 Circle, Punjab.
 March, 1920.—No. 6080-25.1500.

No. 28. Annexure IV to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray,
 Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab.

DIAGRAM ILLUSTRATING WATER SUPPLIES IN THE SIDHNAI CANAL APRIL TO JUNE.

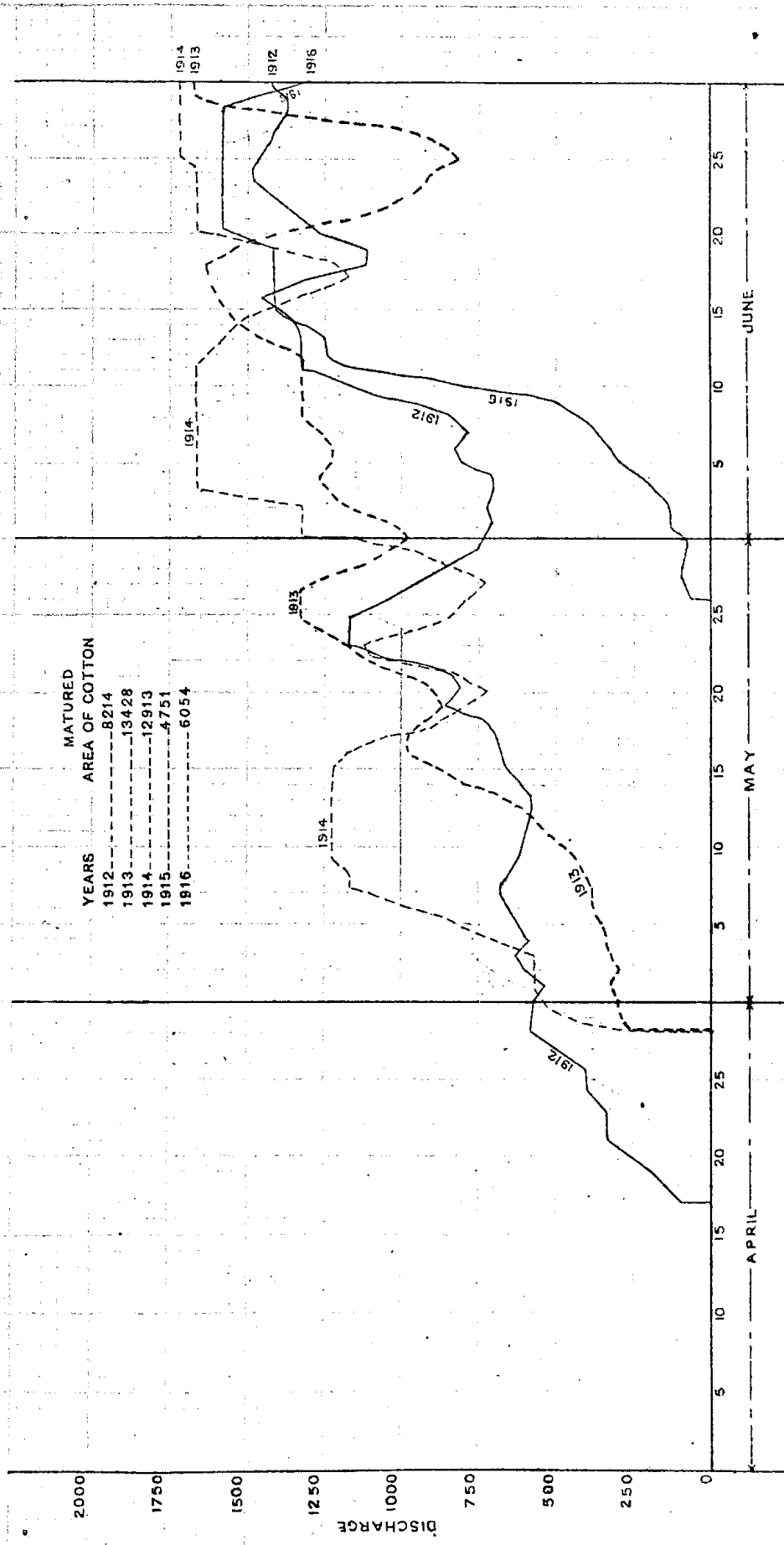


No. 29. Annexure V to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray,
 Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab.
 DIAGRAM ILLUSTRATING WATER SUPPLIES IN THE SIDHNAI CANAL SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER.

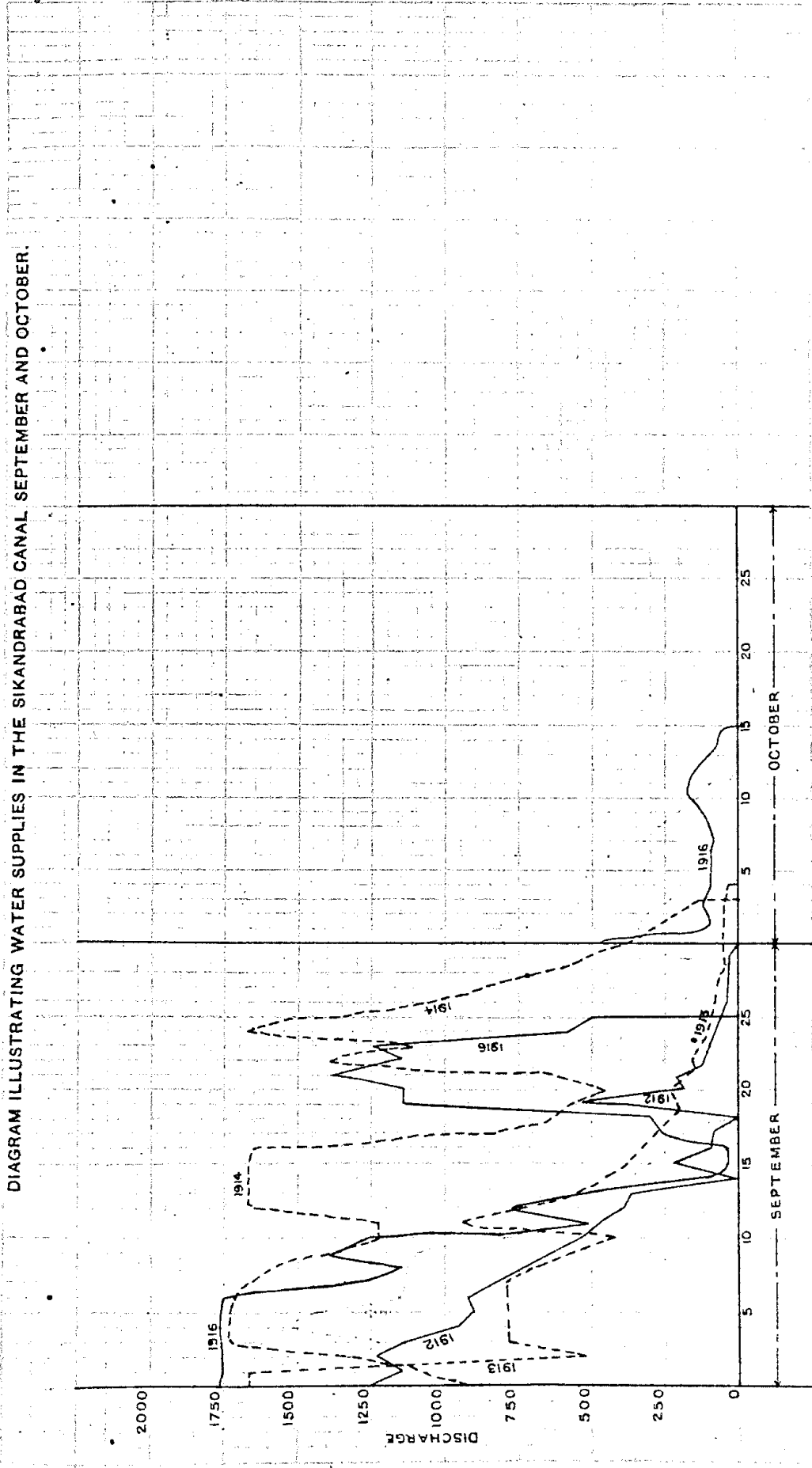


No. 30. Annexure VI to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray,
 Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab.

DIAGRAM ILLUSTRATING WATER SUPPLIES IN THE SIKANDRABAD CANAL APRIL TO JUNE.

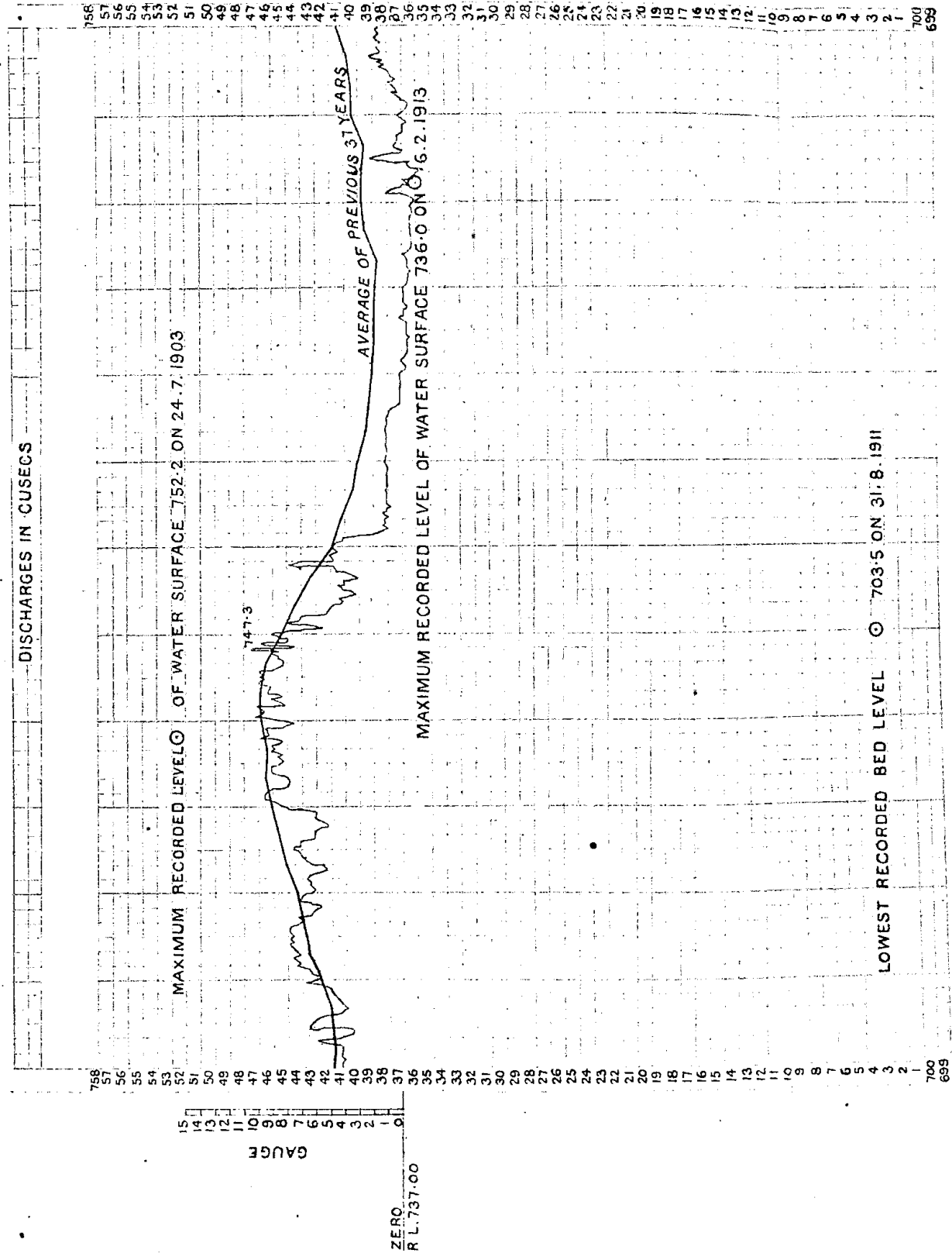


No. 31. Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. A. R. Murray,
Superintending Engineer, Derajat Circle, Punjab.



No. 32. Annexure IV to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
 Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
 Canal, Punjab.

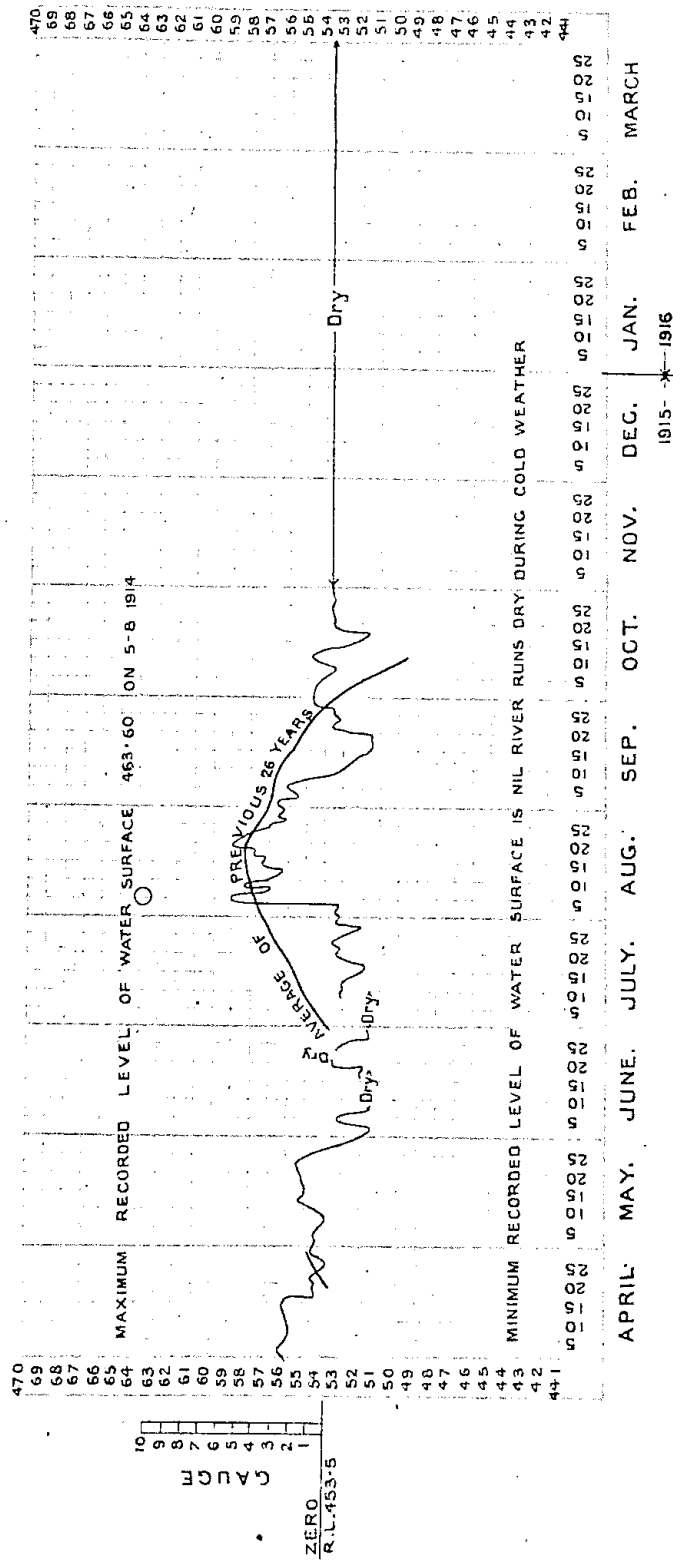
**RISE AND FALL OF THE RIVER CHENAB 1915-1916
 AT ALEXANDRA BRIDGE.**



C. G. MAY,
 Executive Engineer,
 Project Division, Lower Chenab Canal.
 5th December, 1917.

No. 33. Annexure V to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
 Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
 Canal, Punjab.

RISE AND FALL OF THE RIVER RAVI 1915-1916
 BELOW SIDHNAI DAM.

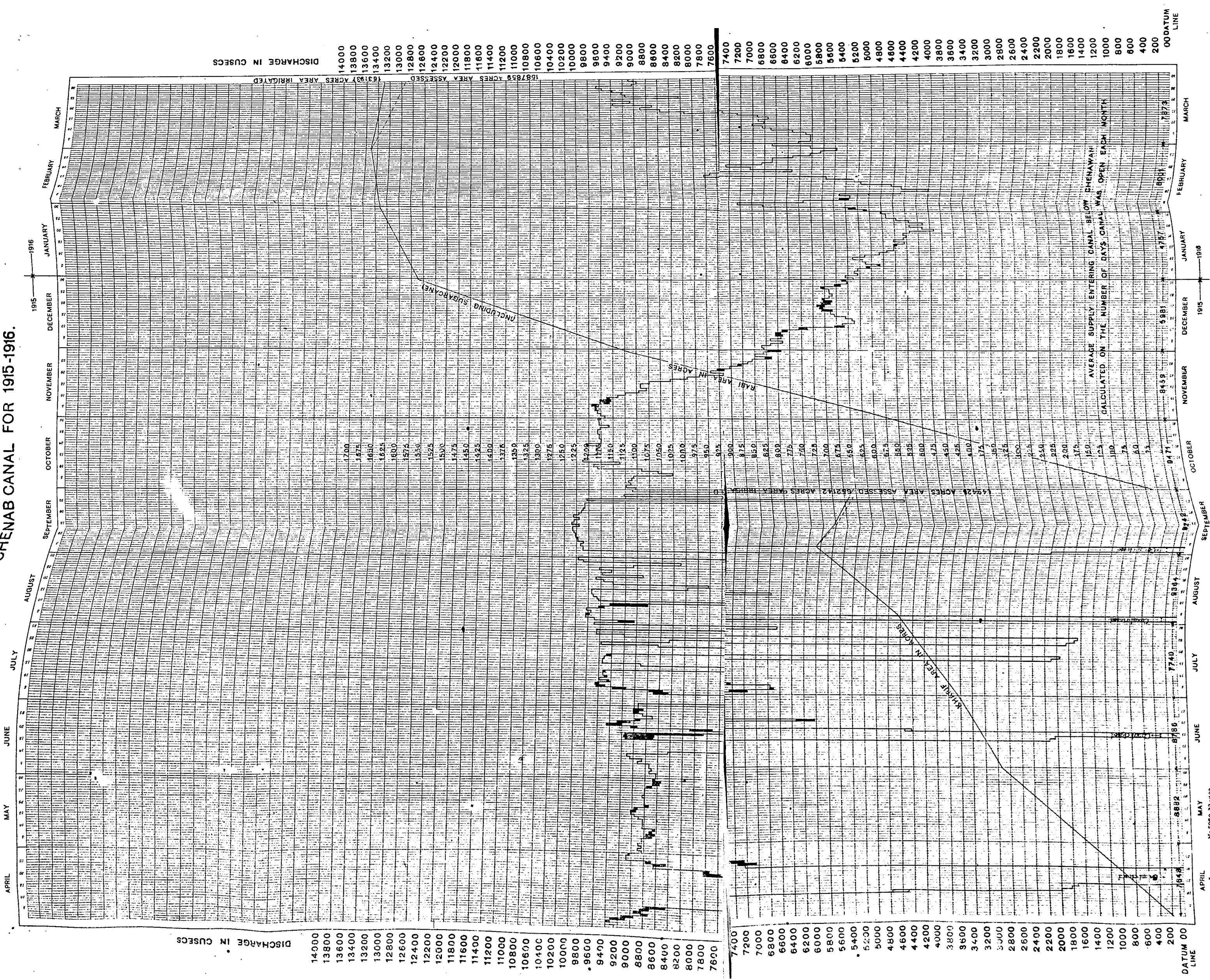


C. R. MAY,
Resident Engineer,
Project Division Lower Chenab Canal.
 5th December, 1917.
 Photo, Ziboo, March, 1920. - No. 6080-311500

No. 34. Annexure VI to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

**WATER CONSUMPTION DIAGRAM OF THE
LOWER CHENAB CANAL FOR 1915-1916.**

Note. - The shaded portion shows the quantity of water escaped.



DISCHARGE IN CUSECS

14000
13800
13600
13400
13200
13000
12800
12600
12400
12200
12000
11800
11600
11400
11200
11000
10800
10600
10400
10200
10000
9800
9600
9400
9200
9000
8800
8600
8400
8200
8000
7800
7600

7400
7200
7000
6800
6600
6400
6200
6000
5800
5600
5400
5200
5000
4800
4600
4400
4200
4000
3800
3600
3400
3200
3000
2800
2600
2400
2200
2000
1800
1600
1400
1200
1000
800
600
400
200
00
DATUM LINE

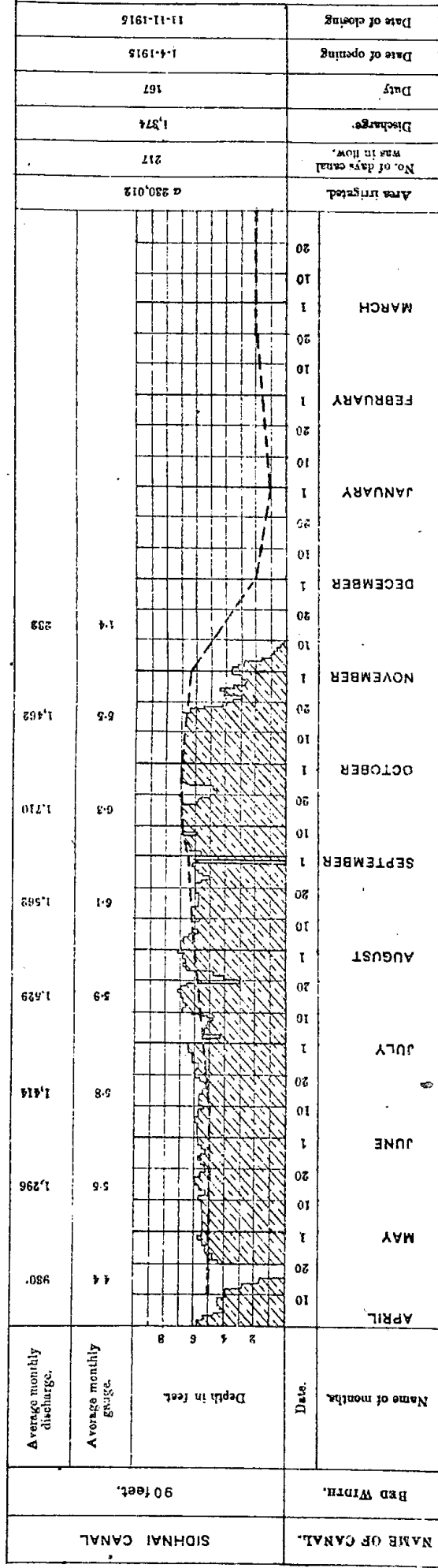
DISCHARGE IN CUSECS

14000
13800
13600
13400
13200
13000
12800
12600
12400
12200
12000
11800
11600
11400
11200
11000
10800
10600
10400
10200
10000
9800
9600
9400
9200
9000
8800
8600
8400
8200
8000
7800
7600

7400
7200
7000
6800
6600
6400
6200
6000
5800
5600
5400
5200
5000
4800
4600
4400
4200
4000
3800
3600
3400
3200
3000
2800
2600
2400
2200
2000
1800
1600
1400
1200
1000
800
600
400
200
00
DATUM LINE

No. 35. Annexure VII to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

**DIAGRAM SHOWING THE DURATION AND AMOUNT OF SUPPLY
IN THE
SIDHNAI CANAL.
FOR 1915-16.**



N.B.—The thick dotted lines showing the height and duration of supply in a favourable year
do. Contain 4,013 + 30,576 feet to have been a month of shortness of supply.

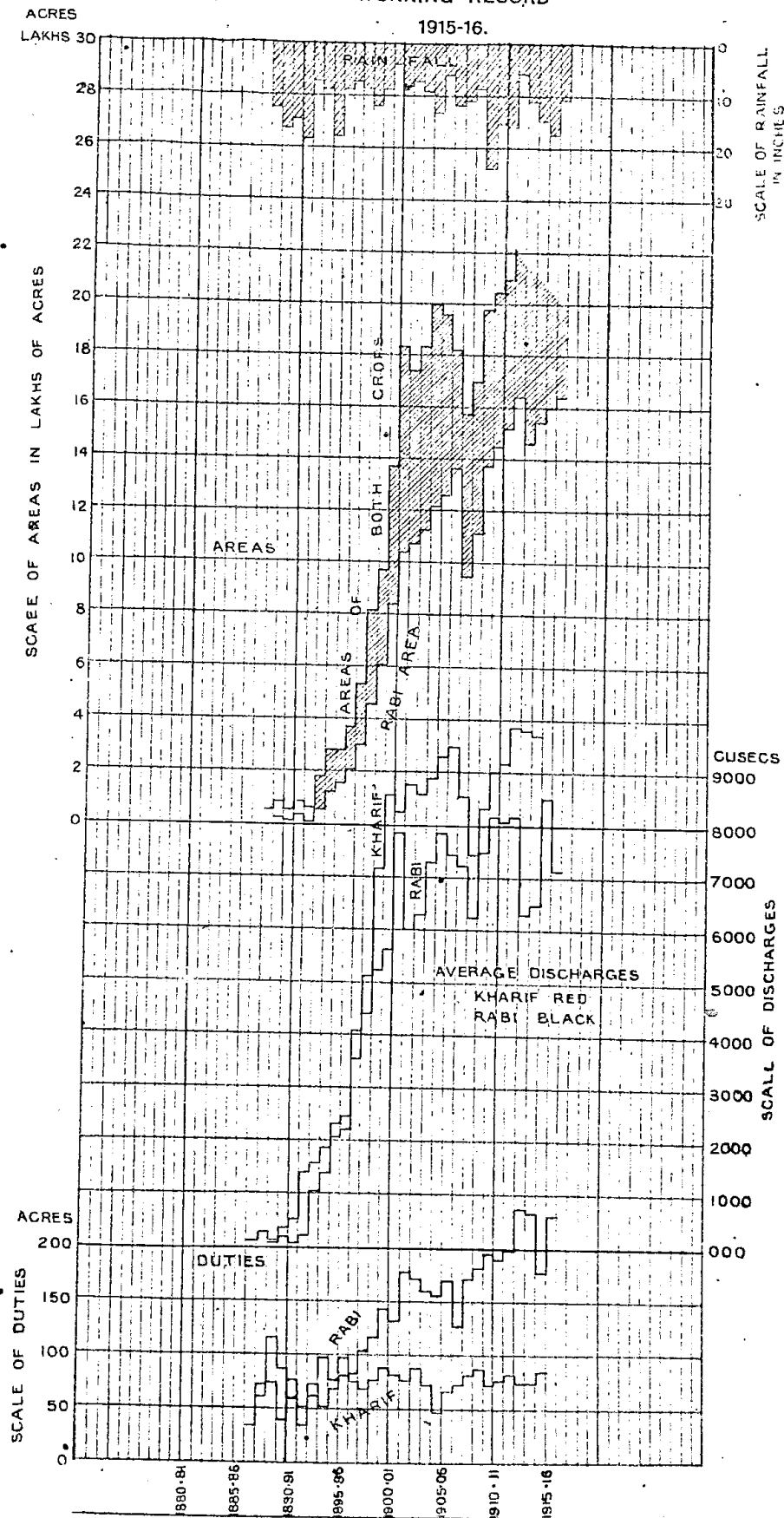
Photo. Zinco, February, 1916.—No. 6680-33. 1500

No. 36. Annexure VIII to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

LOWER CHENAB CANAL

WORKING RECORD

1915-16.



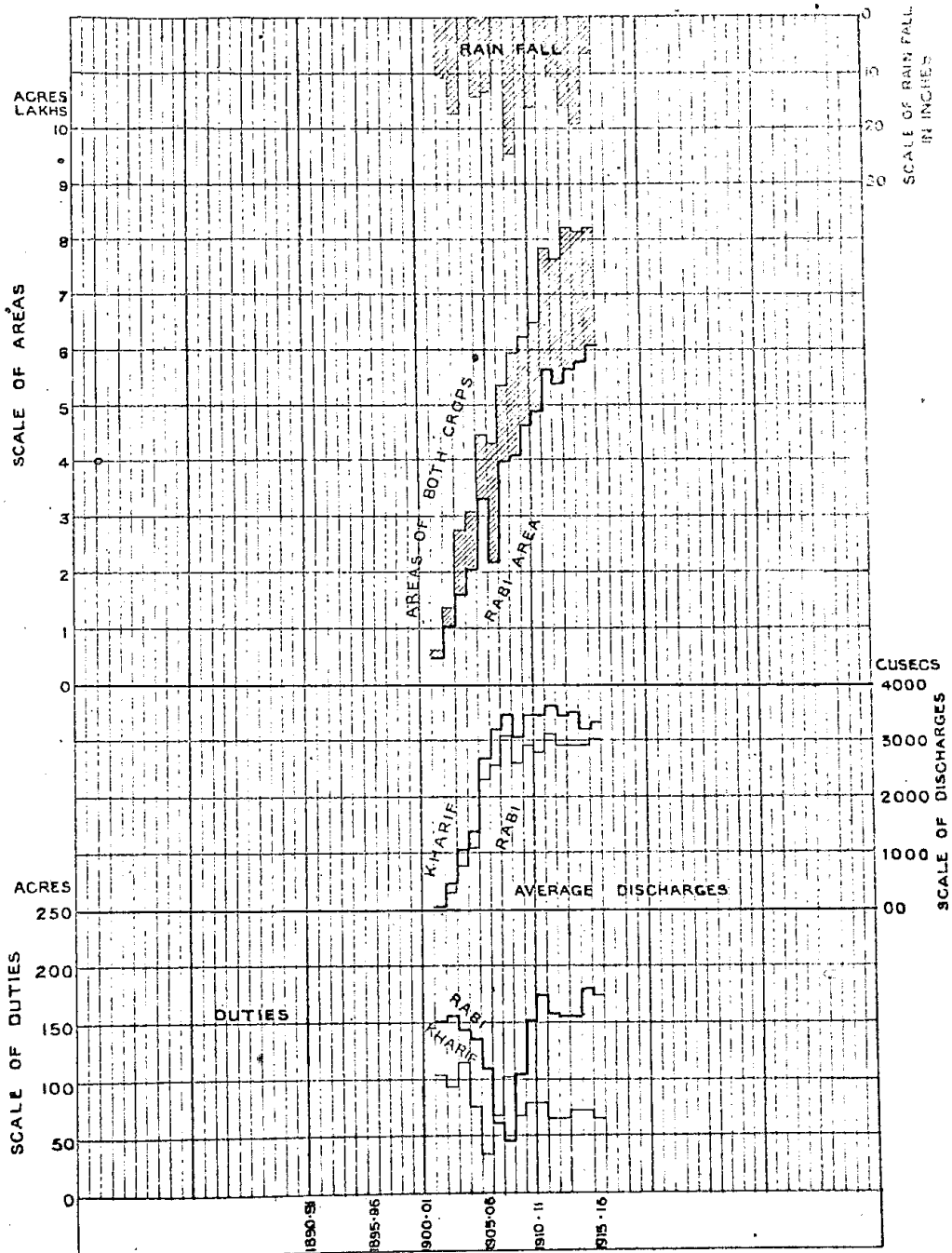
B. N.—The intercepts in the red area show the Kharif acreage each year.
The discharges are measured at canal head, and give averages for each crop.
The duties are derived from these areas and discharges.
The Rabi winter supply is comparatively high and reliable on this canal.

No. 37. Annexure IX to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

LOWER JHELMUM CANAL

WORKING RECORD

1915-16.



N. B.—The intercepts in red area give the Kharif irrigation each year. The discharges are measured at mile 14 of the main canal and give averages for each crop. The duties are derived from these areas and discharges.

No. 38. Annexure X to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

DIAGRAM COMPARING THE PERCENTAGES OF THE CHIEF CROPS IRRIGATED BY
VARIOUS CANALS IN THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1915-16.

CROPS	WESTERN JUMNA CANAL		SIRHIND CANAL BRITISH		UPPER BARIDOOB CANAL		LOWER CHENAB CANAL		LOWER JHELUM CANAL		UPPER CHENAB CANAL		LOWER BARIDOOB CANAL		SIDHNAI CANAL	
	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS	OTHERS	FODDER GRAINS
FOOD																
GRAINS	59.5 %	59.2 %	54.6 %	58.2 %	70.4 %	77.2 %	59.1 %	59.5 %								
MELONS																
SEEDS																
OTHERS																
FOOD																
GRAINS	6.2 %	13.3 %	2.8 %	8.4 %	3.2 %	9.2 %	11.0 %	4.1 %								
MELONS																
SEEDS																
OTHERS																
FOOD																
GRAINS	7.4 %		6.5 %	11.0 %	8.7 %	9.6 %	11.5 %	7.7 %								
MELONS																
SEEDS																
OTHERS																
FOOD																
GRAINS	8.9 %		9.2 %	14.3 %	11.9 %	13.3 %	18.6 %	17.5 %								
MELONS																
SEEDS																
OTHERS																
FOOD																
GRAINS	13.8 %	27 %	19.4 %	11.0 %	11.9 %	9.6 %	18.6 %	17.5 %								
MELONS																
SEEDS																
OTHERS																

NOTE:— Melon and Cotton areas have been grouped together because the former is only in extremely rare cases grown apart from cotton.

NO. 39. Annexure XI to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

DIAGRAM COMPARING THE PERCENTAGES OF THE CHIEF CROPS IRRIGATED IN VILLAGES
CULTIVATED BY DIFFERENT CLASSES OF CULTIVATORS DURING THE YEAR 1915-16.

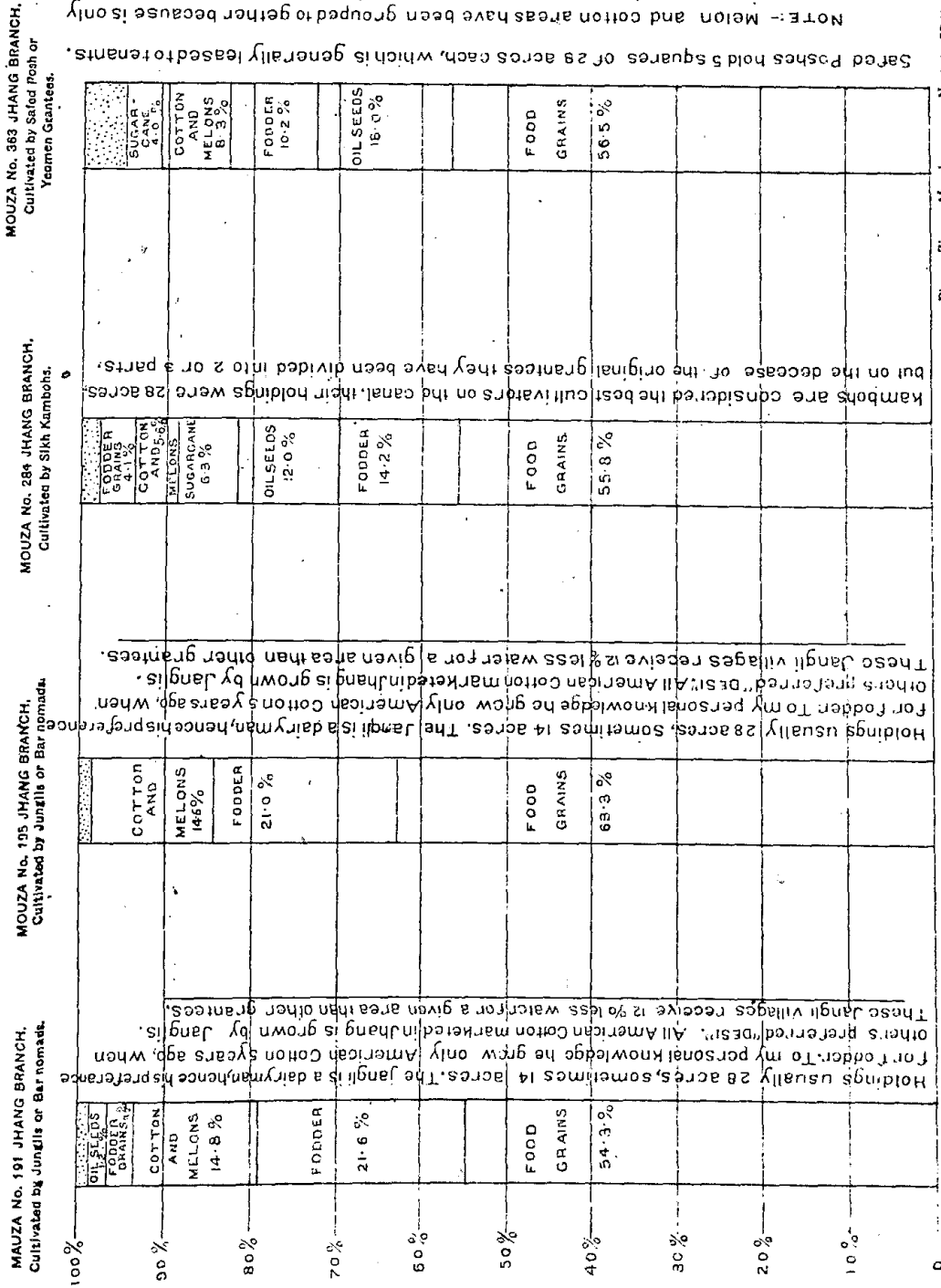
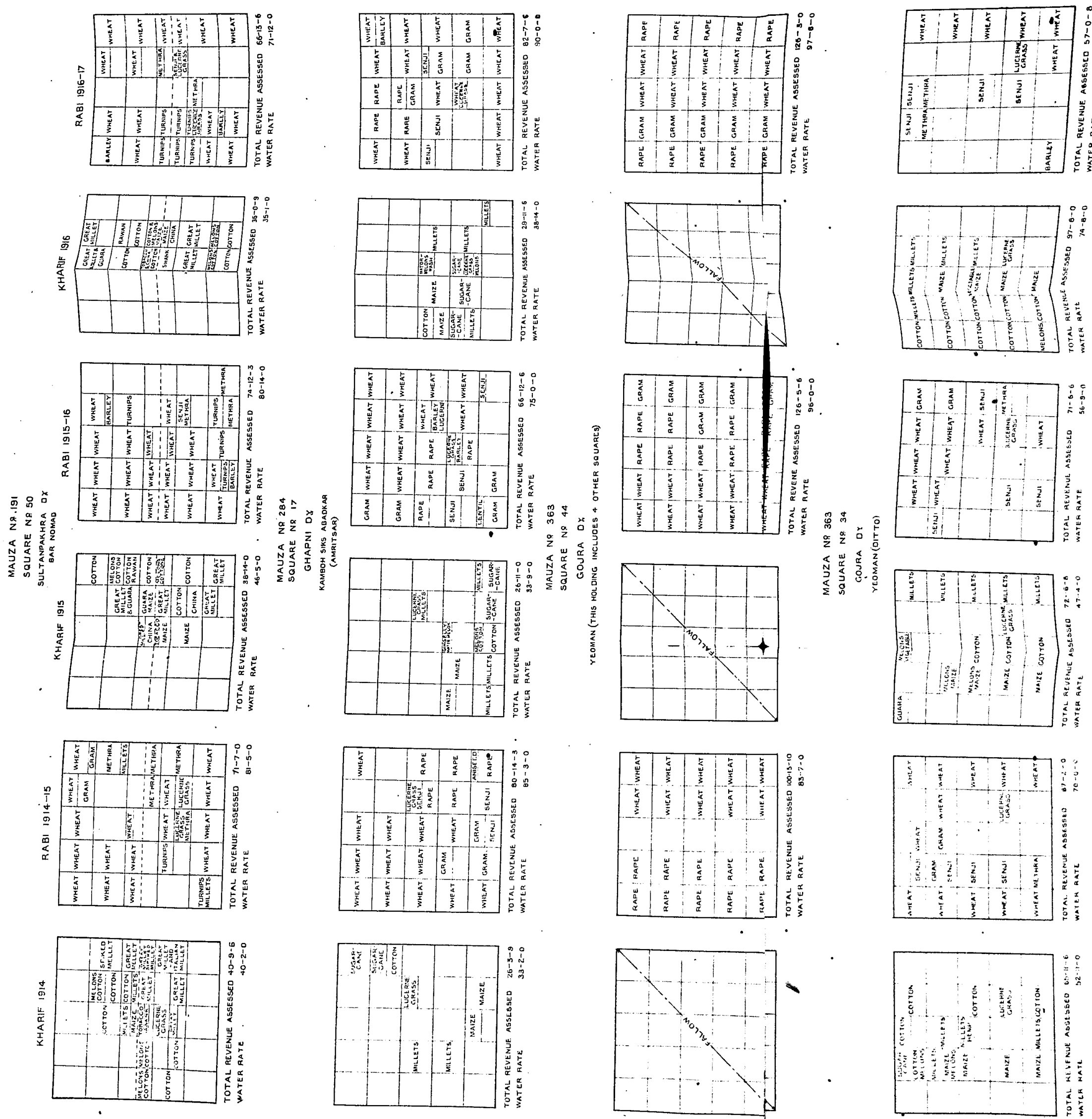


Photo. Zhico, March. 1920.—No. 2000-37. 1500.

No 40. Annexure XII to written evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

LOWER CHENAB CANAL
PLAN ILLUSTRATING ROTATION PRACTISED IN CERTAIN DEFINITE SQUARES.



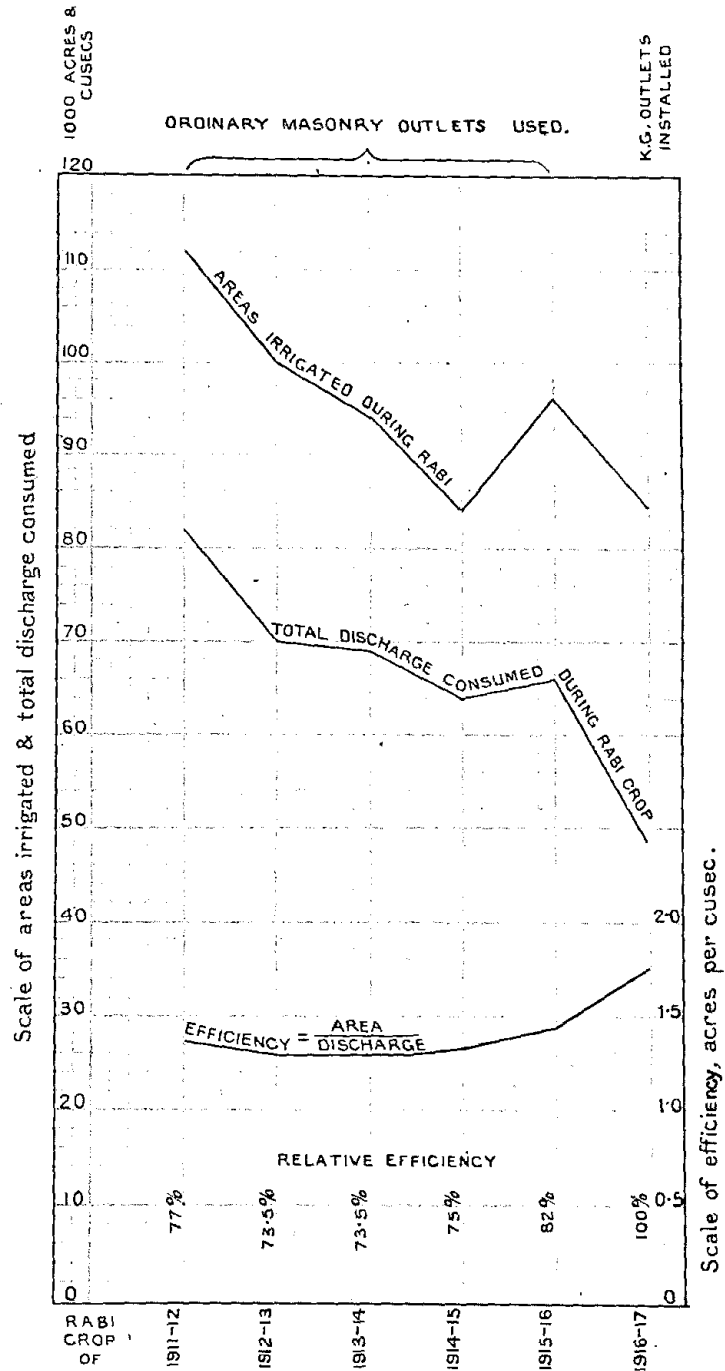
Executive Engineer,
Project Division Lower Chenab Canal,
Lahore, Punjab, February, 1920, Nos. 1500

No. 41. Annexure II to oral evidence of Mr. C. G. May,
Executive Engineer, Project Division, Lower Chenab
Canal, Punjab.

LOWER CHENAB CANAL

HAFIZABAD DIVISION

Diagram illustrating efficiency attained by using
Kennedy gauge outlets.

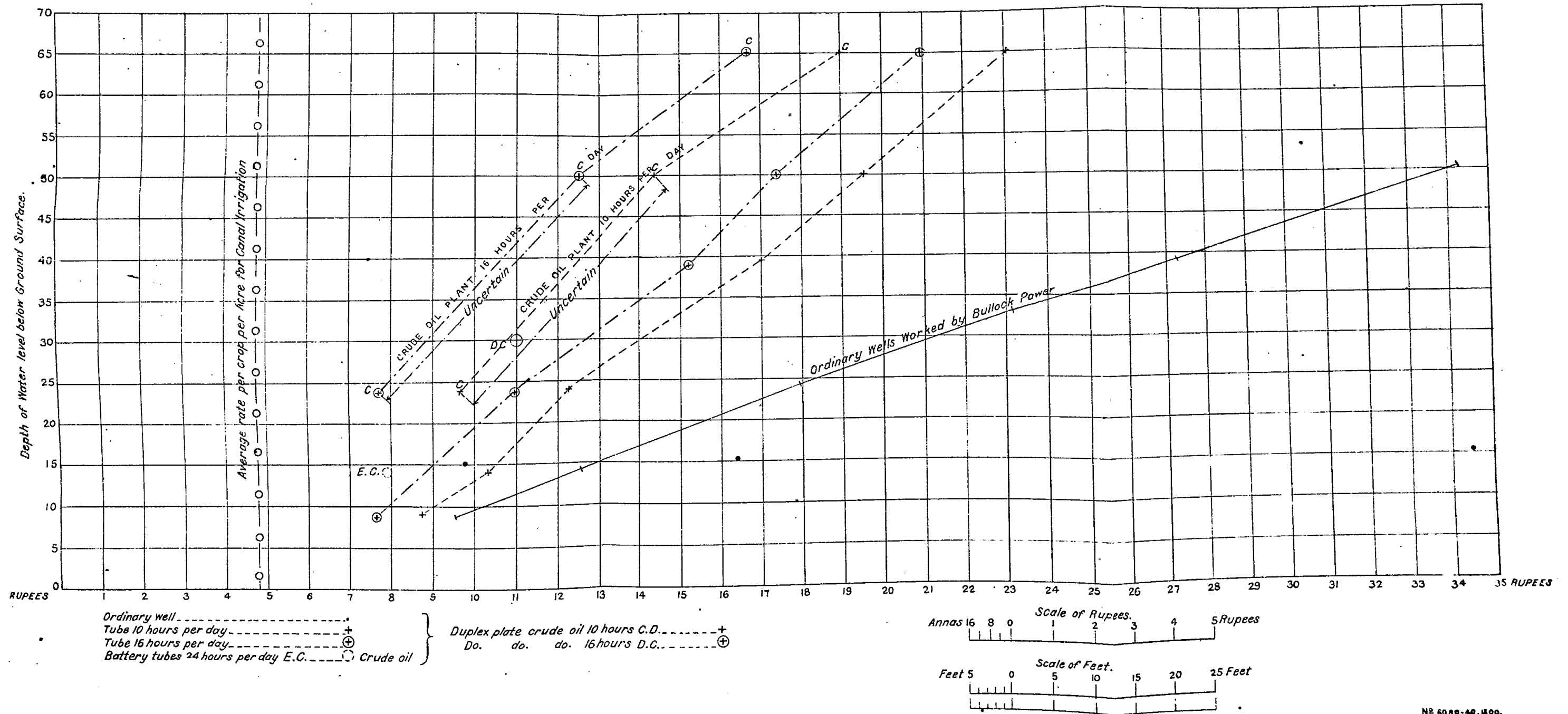


C. R. MAY,
Executive Engineer,
Project Division Lower Chenab Canal.
3rd January, 1918.

Photo. Zinco., March, 1920. — No. 6080-341500

No. 42. Annexure I to evidence of Mr. T. A. Miller Brownlie,
Agricultural Engineer, Punjab.

**DIAGRAM SHOWING
COMPARATIVE COSTS PER ACRE PER CROP FOR IRRIGATION BY ORDINARY
WELLS AND BY TUBE WELLS; THE LATTER WHEN WORKED BY REFINED
OIL AND ALSO BY CRUDE OIL UNDER VARIOUS HEADS.**



No. 43. Annexure I to evidence of Mr. A. B. Timms, Executive Engineer, Jamrao Canals, Northern District, Sind.

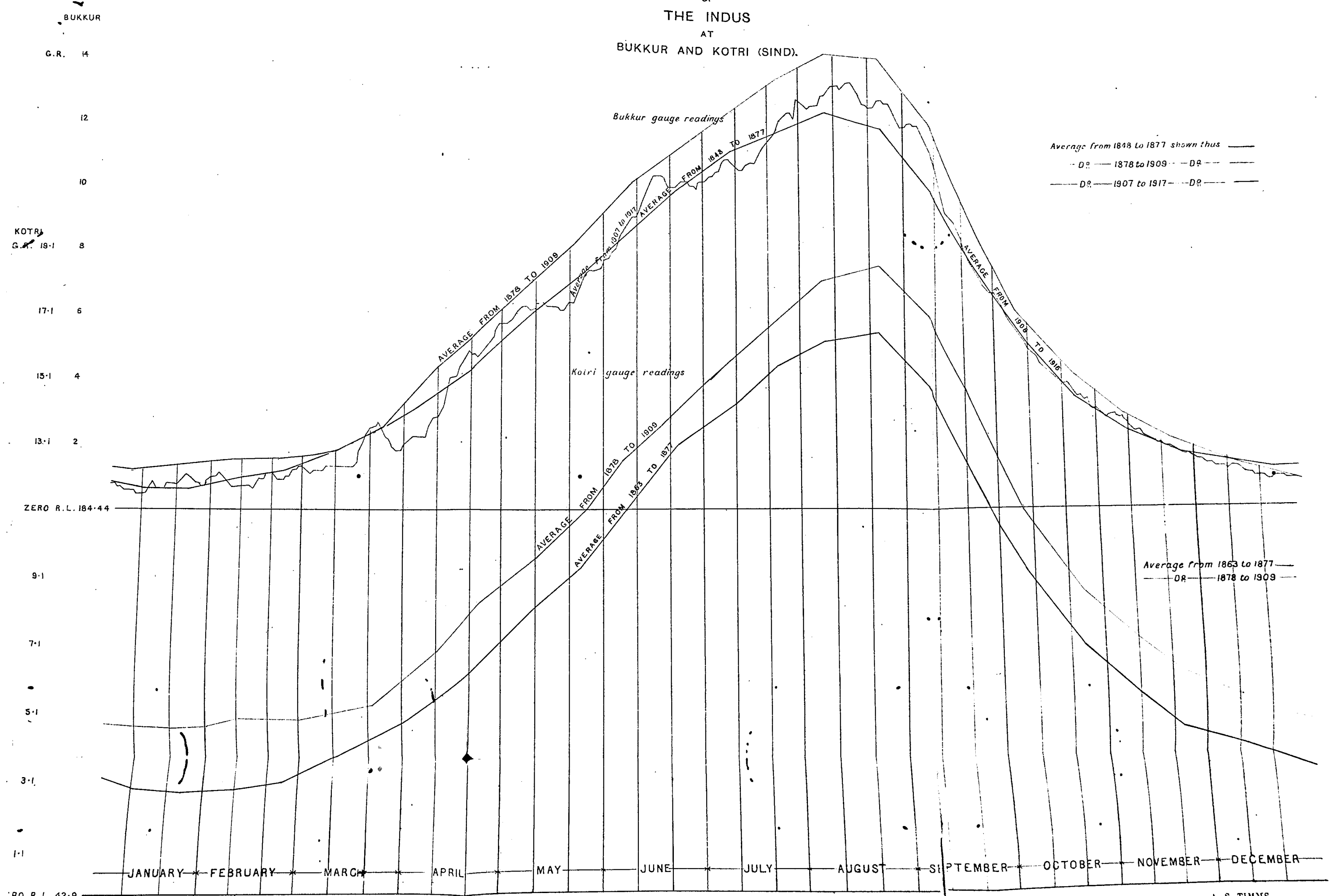
HYDROGRAPHS

OF

THE INDUS

AT

BUKKUR AND KOTRI (SIND).



A. S. TIMMS,
Executive Engineer,
Northern District Jamrao Canal.